

# Colorado Liquor Retail License Application

<input type="checkbox"/> New License <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> New-Concurrent <input type="checkbox"/> Transfer of Ownership <input type="checkbox"/> State Property Only			
• All answers must be printed in black ink or typewritten • Applicant must check the appropriate box(es) • Applicant should obtain a copy of the Colorado Liquor and Beer Code: <a href="http://www.colorado.gov/enforcement/liquor">www.colorado.gov/enforcement/liquor</a>			
1. Applicant is applying as a/an <input type="checkbox"/> Individual <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Limited Liability Company <input type="checkbox"/> Association or Other <input type="checkbox"/> Corporation <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership (includes Limited Liability and Husband and Wife Partnerships)			
2. Applicant If an LLC, name of LLC; if partnership, at least 2 partner's names; if corporation, name of corporation Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC			FEIN Number 82-4215992.
2a. Trade Name of Establishment (DBA) Jackass Hill Brewery		State Sales Tax Number 34355279	Business Telephone (303) 489-6932
3. Address of Premises (specify exact location of premises, include suite/unit numbers) 2409 W Main St			
City Littleton		County Arapahoe	State CO            ZIP Code 80120
4. Mailing Address (Number and Street) 2409 W Main St		City or Town Littleton	State CO            ZIP Code 80120
5. Email Address rapidproducts@gmail.com			
6. If the premises currently has a liquor or beer license, you <b>must</b> answer the following questions			
Present Trade Name of Establishment (DBA)		Present State License Number	Present Class of License
Present Expiration Date			
<b>Section A</b>		<b>Section B (Cont.)</b>	
<b>Nonrefundable Application Fees</b>		<b>Liquor License Fees</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Application Fee for New License .....\$1550.00 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Application Fee for New License w/Concurrent Review .....\$1750.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Application Fee for Transfer .....\$1550.00		<input type="checkbox"/> Lodging & Entertainment - L&E (County) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Manager Registration - H & R .....\$75.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Manager Registration - Tavern .....\$75.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Manager Registration - Lodging & Entertainment .....\$75.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Manager Registration - Campus Liquor Complex .....\$75.00	
<b>Section B</b>		<b>Liquor License Fees</b>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Add Optional Premises to H & R .....\$200.00 X _____ Total _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Add Related Facility to Resort Complex \$75.00 X _____ Total _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Arts License (City) .....\$308.75 <input type="checkbox"/> Arts License (County) .....\$308.75 <input type="checkbox"/> Beer and Wine License (City) .....\$351.25 <input type="checkbox"/> Beer and Wine License (County) .....\$436.25 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Brew Pub License (City) .....\$750.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Brew Pub License (County) .....\$750.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Campus Liquor Complex (City) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Campus Liquor Complex (County) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Campus Liquor Complex (State) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Club License (City) .....\$308.75 <input type="checkbox"/> Club License (County) .....\$308.75 <input type="checkbox"/> Distillery Pub License (City) .....\$750.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Distillery Pub License (County) .....\$750.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Hotel and Restaurant License (City) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Hotel and Restaurant License (County) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Hotel and Restaurant License w/one opt premises (City) .....\$700.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Hotel and Restaurant License w/one opt premises (County) .....\$700.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Liquor-Licensed Drugstore (City) .....\$227.50 <input type="checkbox"/> Liquor-Licensed Drugstore (County) .....\$312.50 <input type="checkbox"/> Lodging & Entertainment - L&E (City) .....\$500.00		<input type="checkbox"/> Master File Location Fee .....\$50.00 X _____ Total _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Master File Background .....\$500.00 X _____ Total _____ <input type="checkbox"/> Optional Premises License (City) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Optional Premises License (County) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Racetrack License (City) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Racetrack License (County) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Resort Complex License (City) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Resort Complex License (County) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Related Facility - Campus Liquor Complex (City) .....\$160.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Related Facility - Campus Liquor Complex (County) .....\$160.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Related Facility - Campus Liquor Complex (State) .....\$160.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Retail Gaming Tavern License (City) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Retail Gaming Tavern License (County) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Retail Liquor Store License-Additional (City) .....\$227.50 <input type="checkbox"/> Retail Liquor Store License-Additional (County) .....\$312.50 <input type="checkbox"/> Retail Liquor Store (City) .....\$227.50 <input type="checkbox"/> Retail Liquor Store (County) .....\$312.50 <input type="checkbox"/> Tavern License (City) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Tavern License (County) .....\$500.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Vintners Restaurant License (City) .....\$750.00 <input type="checkbox"/> Vintners Restaurant License (County) .....\$750.00	
<b>Questions? Visit: <a href="http://www.colorado.gov/enforcement/liquor">www.colorado.gov/enforcement/liquor</a> for more information</b>			
<b>Do not write in this space - For Department of Revenue use only</b>			
<b>Liability Information</b>			
License Account Number	Liability Date	License Issued Through (Expiration Date)	Total \$

## Application Documents Checklist and Worksheet

**Instructions:** This checklist should be utilized to assist applicants with filing all required documents for licensure. All documents must be properly signed and correspond with the name of the applicant exactly. All documents must be typed or legibly printed. Upon final State approval the license will be mailed to the local licensing authority. Application fees are nonrefundable.

**Questions? Visit: [www.colorado.gov/enforcement/liquor](http://www.colorado.gov/enforcement/liquor) for more information**

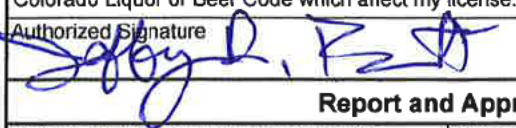
Items submitted, please check all appropriate boxes completed or documents submitted	
<b>I. Applicant information</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A. Applicant/Licensee identified <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B. State sales tax license number listed or applied for at time of application <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C. License type or other transaction identified <input type="checkbox"/> D. Return originals to local authority <input type="checkbox"/> E. Additional information may be required by the local licensing authority <input type="checkbox"/> F. All sections of the application need to be completed
<b>II. Diagram of the premises</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A. No larger than 8 1/2" X 11" <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B. Dimensions included (does not have to be to scale). Exterior areas should show type of control (fences, walls, entry/exit points, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> C. Separate diagram for each floor (if multiple levels) <input type="checkbox"/> D. Kitchen - identified if Hotel and Restaurant <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> E. Bold/Outlined Licensed Premises
<b>III. Proof of property possession (One Year Needed)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> A. Deed in name of the applicant (or) (matching question #2) date stamped / filed with County Clerk <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B. Lease in the name of the applicant (or) (matching question #2) <input type="checkbox"/> C. Lease assignment in the name of the applicant with proper consent from the Landlord and acceptance by the Applicant <input type="checkbox"/> D. Other agreement if not deed or lease. (matching question #2) (Attach prior lease to show right to assumption)
<b>IV. Background information and financial documents</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A. Individual History Records(s) (Form DR 8404-I) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B. Fingerprints taken and submitted to local authority (State Authority for Master File applicants) <input type="checkbox"/> C. Purchase agreement, stock transfer agreement, and/or authorization to transfer license <input type="checkbox"/> D. List of all notes and loans (Copies to also be attached)
<b>V. Sole proprietor/husband and wife partnership (if applicable)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> A. Form DR 4679 <input type="checkbox"/> B. Copy of State issued Driver's License or Colorado Identification Card for each applicant
<b>VI. Corporate applicant information (if applicable)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> A. Certificate of Incorporation date stamped by the Colorado Secretary of State's Office <input type="checkbox"/> B. Certificate of Good Standing <input type="checkbox"/> C. Certificate of Authorization if foreign corporation <input type="checkbox"/> D. List of officers, directors and stockholders of applying corporation (If wholly owned, designate a minimum of one person as principal officer of parent)
<b>VII. Partnership applicant information (if applicable)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> A. Partnership Agreement (general or limited). Not needed if husband and wife <input type="checkbox"/> B. Certificate of Good Standing (If formed after 2009)
<b>VIII. Limited Liability Company applicant information (if applicable)</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A. Copy of articles of organization (date stamped by Colorado Secretary of State's Office) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> B. Certificate of Good Standing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C. Copy of operating agreement <input type="checkbox"/> D. Certificate of Authority if foreign company
<b>IX. Manager registration for Hotel and Restaurant, Tavern, Lodging &amp; Entertainment, and Campus Liquor Complex licenses when included with this application</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> A. \$75.00 fee <input type="checkbox"/> B. Individual History Record (DR 8404-I) <input type="checkbox"/> C. If owner is managing, no fee required

Name <b>Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC</b>	Type of License <b>Brew Pub</b>	Account Number
7. Is the applicant (including any of the partners if a partnership; members or managers if a limited liability company; or officers, stockholders or directors if a corporation) or managers under the age of twenty-one years?		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Has the applicant (including any of the partners if a partnership; members or managers if a limited liability company; or officers, stockholders or directors if a corporation) or managers ever (in Colorado or any other state):		
(a) Been denied an alcohol beverage license?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
(b) Had an alcohol beverage license suspended or revoked?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
(c) Had interest in another entity that had an alcohol beverage license suspended or revoked?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
If you answered yes to 8a, b or c, explain in detail on a separate sheet.		
9. Has a liquor license application (same license class), that was located within 500 feet of the proposed premises, been denied within the preceding two years? If "yes", explain in detail.		<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
10. Are the premises to be licensed within 500 feet, of any public or private school that meets compulsory education requirements of Colorado law, or the principal campus of any college, university or seminary?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
or Waiver by local ordinance? <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____		
11. Is your Liquor Licensed Drugstore (LLDS) or Retail Liquor Store (RLS) within 1500 feet of another retail liquor license for off-premises sales in a jurisdiction with a population of greater than (>) 10,000? NOTE: The distance shall be determined by a radius measurement that begins at the principal doorway of the LLDS/RLS premises for which the application is being made and ends at the principal doorway of the Licensed LLDS/RLS.		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
12. Is your Liquor Licensed Drugstore (LLDS) or Retail Liquor Store (RLS) within 3000 feet of another retail liquor license for off-premises sales in a jurisdiction with a population of less than (<) 10,000? NOTE: The distance shall be determined by a radius measurement that begins at the principal doorway of the LLDS/RLS premises for which the application is being made and ends at the principal doorway of the Licensed LLDS/RLS.		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
13a. For additional Retail Liquor Store only. Was your Retail Liquor Store License issued on or before January 1, 2016?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
13b. Are you a Colorado resident?		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
14. Has a liquor or beer license ever been issued to the applicant (including any of the partners, if a partnership; members or manager if a Limited Liability Company; or officers, stockholders or directors if a corporation)? If yes, identify the name of the business and list any <u>current</u> financial interest in said business including any loans to or from a licensee.		<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
15. Does the applicant, as listed on line 2 of this application, have legal possession of the premises by ownership, lease or other arrangement?		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Ownership <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lease <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Explain in Detail) _____		
a. If leased, list name of landlord and tenant, and date of expiration, exactly as they appear on the lease:		
Landlord <b>Katfish LLC (Khalid Murib) AKA "Kal"</b>	Tenant <b>Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC</b>	Expires <b>Jan 31, 2023</b>
b. Is a percentage of alcohol sales included as compensation to the landlord? If yes, complete question 16.		<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
c. Attach a diagram designates the area to be licensed in black bold outline (including dimensions) which shows the bars, brewery, walls, partitions, entrances, exits and what each room shall be utilized for in this business. This diagram should be no larger than 8 1/2" X 11".		
16. Who, besides the owners listed in this application (including persons, firms, partnerships, corporations, limited liability companies) will loan or give money, inventory, furniture or equipment to or for use in this business; or who will receive money from this business? Attach a separate sheet if necessary.		
Last Name <b>n/a</b>	First Name	Date of Birth FEIN or SSN Interest/Percentage
Last Name <b>n/a</b>	First Name	Date of Birth FEIN or SSN Interest/Percentage
Attach copies of all notes and security instruments and any written agreement or details of any oral agreement, by which any person (including partnerships, corporations, limited liability companies, etc.) will share in the profit or gross proceeds of this establishment, and any agreement relating to the business which is contingent or conditional in any way by volume, profit, sales, giving of advice or consultation.		
17. Optional Premises or Hotel and Restaurant Licenses with Optional Premises: Has a local ordinance or resolution authorizing optional premises been adopted?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Number of additional Optional Premise areas requested. (See license fee chart) _____		
18. Liquor Licensed Drugstore (LLDS) applicants, answer the following: (a) Is there a pharmacy, licensed by the Colorado Board of Pharmacy, located within the applicant's LLDS premise? If "yes" a copy of license must be attached.		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
19. Club Liquor License applicants answer the following: Attach a copy of applicable documentation		
(a) Is the applicant organization operated solely for a national, social, fraternal, patriotic, political or athletic purpose and not for pecuniary gain?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
(b) Is the applicant organization a regularly chartered branch, lodge or chapter of a national organization which is operated solely for the object of a patriotic or fraternal organization or society, but not for pecuniary gain?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
(c) How long has the club been incorporated?		_____
(d) Has applicant occupied an establishment for three years (three years required) that was operated solely for the reasons stated above?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
20. Brew-Pub, Distillery Pub or Vintner's Restaurant applicants answer the following: (a) Has the applicant received or applied for a Federal Permit? (Copy of permit or application must be attached)		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>



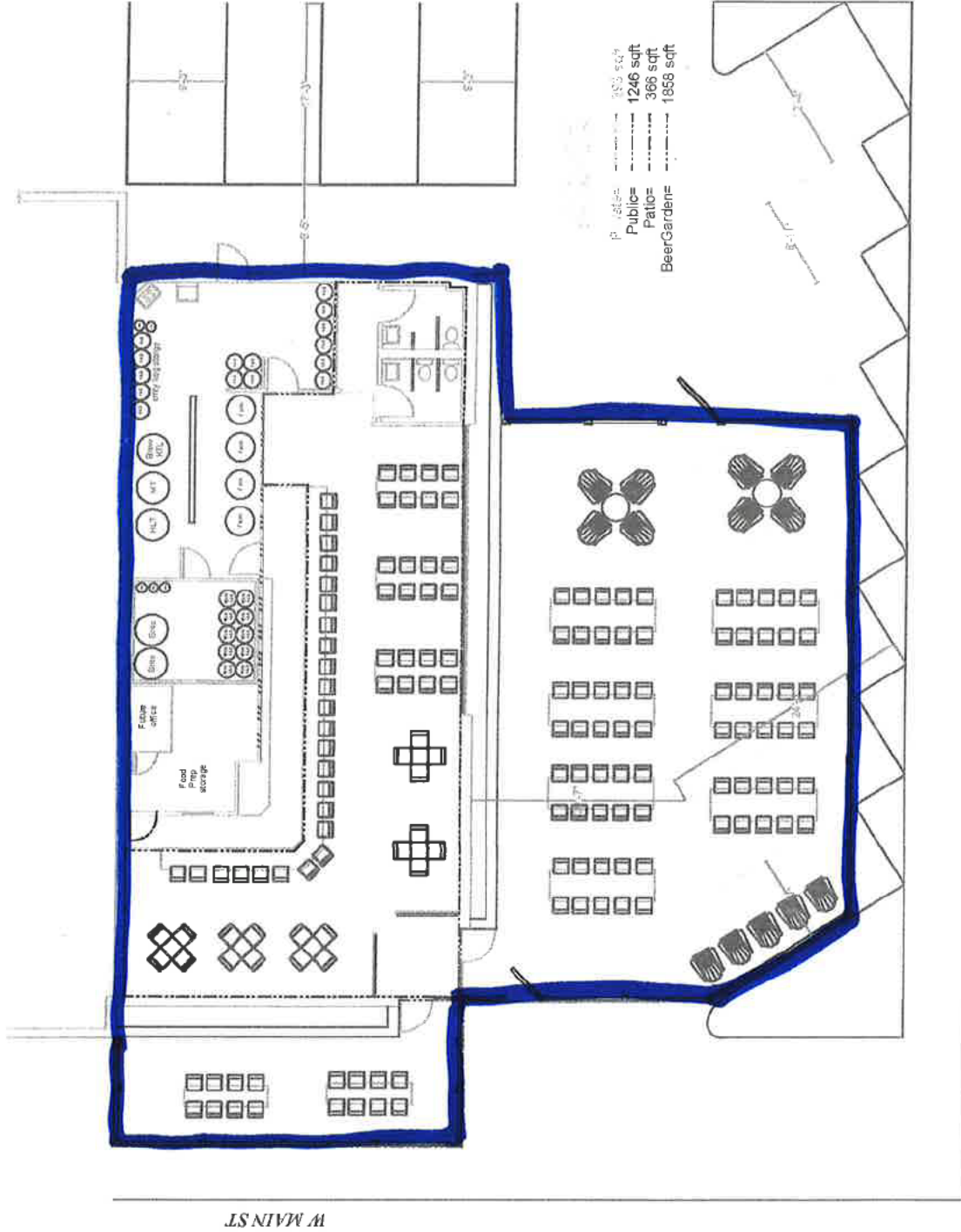
Name <b>Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC</b>	Type of License <b>Brew Pub</b>	Account Number		
<b>21. Campus Liquor Complex applicants answer the following:</b> (a) Is the applicant an institution of higher education? <span style="float:right">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></span> (b) Is the applicant a person who contracts with the institution of higher education to provide food services? <span style="float:right">Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></span> <b>If "yes" please provide a copy of the contract with the institution of higher education to provide food services.</b>				
<b>22. For all on-premises applicants:</b> <b>a. Hotel and Restaurant, Lodging and Entertainment, Tavern License and Campus Liquor Complex, the Registered Manager must also submit an Individual History Record - DR 8404-I and fingerprints.</b> <b>b. For all Liquor Licensed Drugstores (LLDS) the Permitted Manager must also submit an Manager Permit Application - DR 8000 and fingerprints.</b>				
Last Name of Manager		First Name of Manager		
<b>23. Does this manager act as the manager of, or have a financial interest in, any other liquor licensed establishment in the State of Colorado? If yes, provide name, type of license and account number.</b> <span style="float:right"><input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</span>				
<b>24. Related Facility - Campus Liquor Complex applicants answer the following:</b> <b>a. Is the related facility located within the boundaries of the Campus Liquor Complex?</b> If yes, please provide a map of the geographical location within the Campus Liquor Complex. If no, this license type is not available for issues outside the geographical location of the Campus Liquor Complex. <b>b. Designated Manager for Related Facility- Campus Liquor Complex</b>		Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		
Last Name of Manager		First Name of Manager		
<b>25. Tax Distraint Information. Does the applicant or any other person listed on this application including its partners, officers, directors, stockholders, members (LLC) or managing members (LLC) and any other persons with a 10% or greater financial interest in the applicant currently have an outstanding tax distraint issued to them by the Colorado Department of Revenue?</b> If yes, provide an explanation and include copies of any payment agreements.		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>26. If applicant is a corporation, partnership, association or limited liability company, applicant must list all Officers, Directors, General Partners, and Managing Members. In addition, applicant must list any stockholders, partners, or members with ownership of 10% or more in the applicant. All persons listed below must also attach form DR 8404-I (Individual History Record), and submit fingerprint cards to the local licensing authority.</b>				
Name <b>K&amp;M Mechanical, Inc. - Kevin Miller</b>	Home Address, City & State <b>13301 W 43rd Dr Unit 9, Golden, CO</b>	DOB	Position <b>Member</b>	%Owned <b>40</b>
Name <b>Patrick M. Somers</b>	Home Address, City & State <b>7500 S Prince St, Littleton, CO</b>		Position <b>Member</b>	%Owned <b>20</b>
Name <b>Jeffrey R. Bennett</b>	Home Address, City & State <b>2110 Field St, Lakewood, CO</b>		Position <b>Member</b>	%Owned <b>20</b>
Name <b>Pensco Trust - Roseanne D. Thenell</b>	Home Address, City & State <b>1331 W Caley Ave, Littleton CO</b>		Position <b>Member</b>	%Owned <b>20</b>
Name	Home Address, City & State	DOB	Position	%Owned
<b>** If applicant is owned 100% by a parent company, please list the designated principal officer on above.</b> <b>** Corporations - the President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer must be accounted for above (Include ownership percentage if applicable)</b> <b>** If total ownership percentage disclosed here does not total 100%, applicant must check this box:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Applicant affirms that no individual other than these disclosed herein owns 10% or more of the applicant and does not have financial interest in a prohibited liquor license pursuant to Title 47 or 48, C.R.S.				



Name <b>Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC</b>	Type of License <b>Brew Pub</b>	Account Number
<b>Oath Of Applicant</b>		
I declare under penalty of perjury in the second degree that this application and all attachments are true, correct, and complete to the best of my knowledge. I also acknowledge that it is my responsibility and the responsibility of my agents and employees to comply with the provisions of the Colorado Liquor or Beer Code which affect my license.		
Authorized Signature 	Printed Name and Title <b>Jeffrey R. Bennett, General Manager</b>	Date <b>4-</b>
<b>Report and Approval of Local Licensing Authority (City/County)</b>		
Date application filed with local authority <b>4-26-2018</b>	Date of local authority hearing (for new license applicants; cannot be less than 30 days from date of application) <b>6-13-2018</b>	
The Local Licensing Authority Hereby Affirms that each person required to file DR 8404-I (Individual History Record) or a DR 8000 (Manager Permit) has been:		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fingerprinted <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Subject to background investigation, including NCIC/CCIC check for outstanding warrants		
That the local authority has conducted, or intends to conduct, an inspection of the proposed premises to ensure that the applicant is in compliance with and aware of, liquor code provisions affecting their class of license (Check One)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Date of inspection or anticipated date _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Will conduct inspection upon approval of state licensing authority		
<input type="checkbox"/> Is the Liquor Licensed Drugstore (LLDS) or Retail Liquor Store (RLS) within 1,500 feet of another retail liquor license for off-premises sales in a jurisdiction with a population of > 10,0000?		Yes No <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Is the Liquor Licensed Drugstore(LLDS) or Retail Liquor Store (RLS) within 3,000 feet of another retail liquor license for off-premises sales in a jurisdiction with a population of < 10,0000?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<b>NOTE:</b> The distance shall be determined by a radius measurement that begins at the principal doorway of the LLDS/RLS premises for which the application is being made and ends at the principal doorway of the Licensed LLDS/RLS.		
<input type="checkbox"/> Does the Liquor-Licensed Drugstore (LLDS) have at least twenty percent (20%) of the applicant's gross annual income derived from the sale of food, during the prior twelve (12) month period?		<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
The foregoing application has been examined; and the premises, business to be conducted, and character of the applicant are satisfactory. We do report that such license, if granted, will meet the reasonable requirements of the neighborhood and the desires of the adult inhabitants, and will comply with the provisions of Title 12, Article 46 or 47, C.R.S., and Liquor Rules. <b>Therefore, this application is approved.</b>		
Local Licensing Authority for <b>City of Littleton</b>	Telephone Number <b>317953780</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Town, City <input type="checkbox"/> County
Signature	Print	Title
Signature	Print	Title
		Date



SITE PLAN



## Industry Member Information

Report Date : 13-MAR-18 12:57 PM

Original Application Tracking Number: BR-2018-00363

Original Application  
Submitted Date: 03/13/2018

Application Type: Application for New Brewery, Micro Brewery, or Brew pub

Application Status: Received

EN: 82-4215992

Company Name: JACKASS HILL BREWERY, LLC

Premises Street Num and Direction: 2409 W

Premises Street Name: Main

Premises City: Littleton

Premise Suffix: ST

Premises State & Zip: CO 80120

PREMISE CONTACT : Jeffrey R. Bennett

PREMISE PHONE NUMBER 3034896932

### Application Contact

Full Name: Robert Hercher

Business Name: Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC

Address/City/State/Zip: 2409 W Main St Littleton CO 80120

Phone/Fax: 3032571321

Email: bob@rjhercher.com

### Business Headquarters

Full Name:

Business Name: Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC

Address/City/State/Zip: 2409 W Main St Littleton CO 80160

Phone/Fax: 3034896932

Email: rapidproducts@gmail.com

### Mailing Address

Full Name: Mark Dreiling

Business Name: Jackass Hill Brewery

Address/City/State/Zip: 13301 W 43rd Dr Unit 9 Golden CO 80403

Phone/Fax: 3036010649

Email: kandmmech1@gmail.com

### APPLICATION INFORMATION

\*\* SENSITIVE BUT UNCLASSIFIED \*\* FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY



# APPLICATION INFORMATION

Start Date for New Business Upon Approval by TTB  
State Where Incorporated/Organized  
Type of Organization

CHECKED  
CO  
Limited Liability Company

## BREWERY INFORMATION

Are you a member of a controlled group?

No

Describe brewery security to include; locks, access to the brewery, outside doors will have traditional key locks and deadbolt and how un-taxed goods will be protected during and after business hours

Access to brewery will be controlled by key lock, and keys only distributed to managers and brewer.  
Low profile, one story building with 2200 s.f. total. Please see drawing included with this application.

Describe each Brewery Premises Building: Provide size, construction, use and location of doors and windows

Do you understand that if the brewery charges for tasting the beer or has any other charges, such as a charge for tours or parking, the tasting room cannot be part of the brewery premises and you must tax pay the beer before removing it to the tasting room. Lines cannot be run from the brewery to the serving bar: You must remove the beer in kegs or some other type of approved container and pay the tax on the keg/container as it is removed from the brewery to the tasting room

CHECKED

I am not required to furnish a bond because my tax liability will not exceed \$50,000 this calendar year  
I am required to furnish a bond because my tax liability will exceed \$50,000 this calendar year

UNCHECKED

IF ALTERNATING:

N/A

a) Describe any area of the brewery which will be used in the alternation of operations.

b) Describe which area of the brewery is appointed to (alternating company) and their operations.

c) Describe all areas, building, floors, rooms, equipment and pipelines which will be shared.

Provide a description of each tract of land that comprises the brewery by distance and directions. (LAND ONLY)

Small building at NW corner of W Main St and S Prince St in Littleton, CO, 80120.

Legal description in Arapahoe County: E75 Ft Of Lots 1-2 Blk 7 Littleton

What is your estimated production in barrels per year?

Less than 60,000

a.) Identify what area of the brewery will be used as a tavern including the boundaries of the tavern

a) as depicted on attached drawing; includes indoor seating and, weather permitting, outdoor seating on patio and in "beer garden"

b.) Identify the areas of the brewery that are accessible to the

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**BREWERY INFORMATION**

public and those not

- b) as depicted on attached drawings, public will not have access to bar, cooler, nor brewery.
- c.) Describe security measures that will prevent public access to the brewing area (s).
- c) on-site management and employees during business hours will monitor; public will not be allowed behind bar; cooler only accessible by employees behind bar; brewery only accessible by brewer and management, protected by door locks; cooler will be accessible from brewery by self-closing, self-latching door.
- d.) Describe in detail the method to be used for measuring beer for the purpose of tax determination. Identify the tanks which periodically contain tax-determined beer, and any other areas where tax-determined beer will be stored
- d) product will be transferred from fermentation tanks into Brite Tanks. Each Brite Tank has a sight glass enabling measurement of volume of tax-determined beer. Product will be transferred from Brite Tanks into kegs for tap-pouring of beers.
- Kegs with tax-determined beer will be stored in cooler.
- Empty kegs as depicted on diagram will be stored in brewery for next use.

**BREWERY OPERATION INFO**

Brewery/Microbrewery  
Brew pub (Bottles/Kegs)  
Brew pub (Tanks)  
UNCHECKED  
UNCHECKED  
CHECKED

Does the applicant own the equipment that will be used in the operation? Yes

Does the applicant own the land or building comprising the brewery? No

Enter the Start Time of your 24 hour brewer business day if different than 12:00am through 11:59pm 12:00am

If no, please provide us with the name/address of the owner of the land or buildings comprising the brewery, and of any mortgage or other claim on the land or buildings comprising the brewery  
Kattfish, LLC  
Khalid Murib  
7600 Landmark Way 504  
Greenwood Village, CO 80111

**BREW/PUB STATEMENT**

Capacity measured in Barrels

Does the applicant plan to sell retail liquors other than beer? Yes

The serving tanks as noted on our attached diagram are our tax-determined beer tanks  
CHECKED

These tanks are accurately calibrated with appropriate measuring devices  
CHECKED

These tanks have a working capacity of approximately how many barrels/kegs

BREW PUB STATEMENT

We must separate the brewery operations (non-public area) from public area of the brewery premises by an adequate partition.

Access to the brewery operations must be restricted to authorized visitors and employees only

We must transfer beer ready for consumption or sale from our fermenters into an empty tax-determination tank for measurement by the approved measuring device

We will make prompt and accurate records of these transactions to determine tax due

ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION

Address of Premises

2409 W Main St, Littleton, CO 80120

Describe any air pollution control equipment in connection with heating

none

Describe any air pollution control equipment used with incinerators.

n/a

Describe any liquid waste (Example: wash water, spilled product) No liquid waste which cannot be drained to the public sewer.

Describe any solid waste (Example: broken glass, grape must, cardboard) Routine waste from brew pub operations, nothing exceptional.

Public sewer system

Describe means of disposal for liquid waste (Example: commercial sewer, septic system)

n/a

Describe means of disposal for solid waste (Example: commercial garbage collection, incineration)

25

Describe operational noise sources

Xcel Energy

REASON FOR THE APPLICATION

Change of General Partner(s)

UNCHECKED

Change of Proprietorship - Ownership

UNCHECKED

New Business

CHECKED

WATER QUALITY INFORMATION

Describe how you will monitor the quality and characteristics of the discharge

Not applicable

Describe activity to be conducted

Brewing of malt beverages

Describe any liquid waste released into navigable waters

None

Provide beginning and ending dates for the release

Not applicable

YOUR DECLARATION

Declaration Date

03/13/2018

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this

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**YOUR DECLARATION**

application, including accompanying statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

**OFFICER/OWNERSHIP INFORMATION**

How is Officer/Owner Info Submitted?	Electronically via Permits Online
Officer/Owner Info Tracking No.	OOI-1
Officer/Owner Classification	Company
EIN	33-1033696
Email Address	kanddmiller@comcast.net
Primary Title	Member
Description of Duties or Relation to the Proposed Operation	Investor and start-up mechanics
Company Name	K and D Mechanical, Inc
Percent Voting-Stock-Interest	40
Investment in Business	234000
Financial Institution: Name, City and State	Colorado Business Bank, Littleton, CO
Source of Funds (SOF) Description	Cash
How is SOF Documentation Submitted?	Uploaded

**OFFICER/OWNERSHIP INFORMATION**

How is Officer/Owner Info Submitted?	Electronically via Permits Online
Officer/Owner Info Tracking No.	OOI-2
Officer/Owner Classification	Individual
First Name	Patrick
Middle Name	M
Last Name	Somers
Email Address	somersmkt@msn.com
Primary Title	Member
Description of Duties or Relation to the Proposed Operation	Investor and start-up marketing
Percent Voting-Stock-Interest	20
Investment in Business	50000

Financial Institution: Name, City and State

Colorado Business Bank, Littleton, CO

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OFFICER/OWNERSHIP INFORMATION

Source of Funds (SOF) Description

Cash \$23,000

Cash expenditure already incurred to secure lease of premises: \$27,000  
Uploaded

How is SOF Documentation Submitted?

OFFICER/OWNERSHIP INFORMATION

How is Officer/Owner Info Submitted?

Electronically via Permits Online

Officer/Owner Info Tracking No.

OOI-3

Officer/Owner Classification

Individual

First Name

Jeffrey

Middle Name

R

Last Name

Bennett

Email Address

rapidproducts@gmail.com

Primary Title

Managing Member

Description of Duties or Relation to the Proposed Operation

Head of all start-up and operationalization activities

Percent Voting-Stock-Interest

20

Investment in Business

0

Financial Institution: Name, City and State

Colorado Business Bank, Littleton, CO

Source of Funds (SOF) Description

Sweat Equity

How is SOF Documentation Submitted?

Not Applicable

OFFICER/OWNERSHIP INFORMATION

How is Officer/Owner Info Submitted?

Electronically via Permits Online

Officer/Owner Info Tracking No.

OOI-4

Officer/Owner Classification

Trust

EIN

523-62-9044

Email Address

thenell1@comcast.net

Primary Title

Member

Description of Duties or Relation to the Proposed Operation

Investor

Trust Name

PENSCO Trust Company LLC, Custodian FBO  
Roseanne D. Thenell IRA

Percent Voting-Stock-Interest

20

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OFFICER/OWNERSHIP INFORMATION

Investment in Business 116000  
Financial Institution: Name, City and State Colorado Business Bank  
Littleton, CO  
Source of Funds (SOF) Description Cash  
How is SOF Documentation Submitted? Uploaded

POWER OF ATTORNEY INFORMATION

First Name Robert  
Last Name Hercher  
Address PO Box 1125  
Littleton, CO 80160  
Phone Area Code 303  
Phone 3032571321  
Email bob@rjhercher.com  
Type Limited  
If Limited, Specific Powers to be Conferred Outside counsel for the LLC; no signing  
authority  
Effective Date 02/13/2018

Is this person authorized to prepare or review label submissions? No  
Is this person authorized to submit labels for approval? No  
Is this person authorized to submit formulas for approval? No  
Does this person already have a COLAs Online and/or Formulas Online account with TTB? No

SIGNING AUTHORITY

Authority Granted by Name  
First Name Darcy  
Last Name Coghill  
Source of Authority Board Meeting  
Type of Board Meeting Managers  
Date of Meeting 02/13/2018  
Type Unlimited



**SIGNING AUTHORITY**

Effective Date 02/13/2018

Is this person authorized to prepare or review label submissions? Yes

Is this person authorized to submit labels for approval? Yes

Is this person authorized to prepare or review formula submissions? Yes

Does this person already have a COLAs Online and/or Formulas Online account with TTB? No

State CO

**SIGNING AUTHORITY**

Authority Granted by

First Name Jeffrey

Middle Name R

Last Name Bennett

Source of Authority Articles/Organizational Documents

Type Unlimited

Effective Date 02/13/2018

Is this person authorized to prepare or review label submissions? Yes

Is this person authorized to submit labels for approval? Yes

Is this person authorized to prepare or review formula submissions? Yes

Is this person authorized to submit formulas for approval? Yes

Does this person already have a COLAs Online and/or Formulas Online account with TTB? No

Phone Number 3034896932

Street 2110 Field St

City Lakewood

State CO

Zip 80215

Email Address

rapidproducts@gmail.com

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SIGNING AUTHORITY

Authority Granted by	Name
First Name	Mark
Last Name	Dreiling
Source of Authority	Articles/Organizational Documents
Type	Unlimited
Effective Date	02/13/2018
Is this person authorized to prepare or review label submissions?	Yes
Is this person authorized to submit labels for approval?	Yes
Is this person authorized to prepare or review formula submissions?	Yes
Is this person authorized to submit formulas for approval?	Yes
Does this person already have a COLAs Online and/or Formulas Online account with TTB?	No
Phone Number	(303) 601-0649
Street	13301 W 43rd Dr Unit 9
City	Golden
State	CO
Zip	80403
Email Address	kandmmech1@gmail.com

STATEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS

Document Type	Lease Agreement or Proof of Property Ownership
Method of Submission	Uploaded

STATEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS

Document Type	Source of Funds Documentation
Method of Submission	Uploaded

STATEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS

Document Type	Diagram, Plant or Plan
Method of Submission	Uploaded

STATEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS

Document Type	Organizational Documents
Method of Submission	Uploaded

STATEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS

Document Type	Power of Attorney Form
Method of Submission	Uploaded

STATEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS

Document Type	Organizational Documents
Method of Submission	Uploaded

STATEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS

Document Type	Organizational Documents
Method of Submission	Uploaded

STATEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS

Document Type	Meeting Minutes
Method of Submission	Uploaded

STATEMENTS AND DOCUMENTS

Document Type	Bond Form (if required)
Method of Submission	Uploaded

TRADE NAMES / OPERATING NAME

Type	Operating Name (DBA)
Name	Jackass Hill Brewery
	Yes

I certify that the listed trade name has been registered with my County (CA) or State (All States)



# STANDARD INDUSTRIAL/COMMERCIAL SINGLE-TENANT LEASE -- NET

(DO NOT USE THIS FORM FOR MULTI-TENANT BUILDINGS)

## 1. Basic Provisions ("Basic Provisions").

1.1 Parties: This Lease ("Lease"), dated for reference purposes only, 2-26-2018, is made By and between KATFISH LLC (KHALED H MURIB) AKA KAL MURIB ("Lessor") and JACKASS HILL BREWERY LLC ("Lessee"), (collectively the "Parties," or individually a "Party").

1.2 Premises: That certain real property, including all improvements therein or to be provided by Lessor under the terms of this Lease, and commonly known as 2409 W MAIN ST LITTLETON, CO 80120 located in the County of ARAPAHOE, State of COLORADO, and generally described as (describe briefly the nature of the property and, if applicable, the "Project", if the property is located within a Project) N/A

1.3 Term: FIVE years and 0 months ("Original Term") commencing JANUARY 26<sup>th</sup> 2018 ("Commencement Date") and ending JANUARY 26<sup>th</sup> 2023 ("Expiration Date"). (See also Paragraph 3)

1.4 Early Possession: JANUARY - 26 - 2018 ("Early Possession Date") (See also Paragraphs 3.2 and 3.3).

1.5 Base Rent: \$ 0 per month ("Base Rent"), payable on the SEE ATTACHED ADDENDUM day of each month commencing 0. (See also Paragraph 4)

☒ If this box is checked, there are provisions in this Lease for the Base Rent to be adjusted.

## 1.6 Base Rent and Other Monies Paid Upon Execution:

(check applicable boxes)

- ☐ Base Rent: \$ SEE ATT ADDENDUM for the period SEE ATT ADDENDUM
- ☐ Security Deposit: \$ 0 ("Security Deposit"). (See also Paragraph 5)
- ☐ Association Fees: \$ 0 for the period 0
- ☐ Other: \$ 0 for 0
- ☐ Total Due Upon Execution of this Lease: \$ 27,000.00

1.7 Agreed Use: BREW PUB (See also Paragraph 6)

1.8 Insuring Party: Lessor is the "Insuring Party" unless otherwise stated herein. (See also Paragraph 6)

## 1.9 Real Estate Brokers: (See also Paragraph 15)

(a) Representation: The following real estate brokers (the "Brokers") and brokerage relationships exist in this transaction: (check applicable boxes)

- ☐ N-A represents Lessor exclusively ("Lessor's Broker(s)");
- ☐ N-A represents Lessee exclusively ("Lessee's Broker(s)"); or
- ☐ N-A represents both Lessor and Lessee ("Dual Agency")

(b) Payment to Brokers: Upon execution and delivery of this Lease by both Parties, Lessor shall pay to the Broker the fee agreed to in their separate written agreement (or if there is no such agreement, the sum of 0 or 0 % of the total Base Rent) for the brokerage services rendered by the Brokers.

1.10 Guarantor: The obligations of the Lessee under this Lease are to be guaranteed by 0 ("Guarantor(s)"). (See also Paragraph 37)

## 1.11 Attachments: Attached hereto are the following, all of which constitute a part of this Lease:

- ☒ an Addendum consisting of Paragraphs PAGE 1 through PAGE 5;
- ☐ a plot plan depicting the Premises;
- ☐ a current set of the Rules and Regulations;
- ☐ a Work Letter;
- ☐ other (specify): 0

Initials RS.  
AM

2. **Premises.**

2.1 **Letting.** Lessor hereby leases to Lessee, and Lessee hereby leases from Lessor, the Premises, for the term, at the rental, and upon all of the terms, covenants and conditions set forth in this Lease. Unless otherwise provided herein, any statement of size set forth in this Lease, or that may have been used in calculating Rent, is an approximation which the Parties agree is reasonable and any payments based thereon are not subject to revision whether or not the actual size is more or less. Note: Lessee is advised to verify the actual size prior to executing this Lease.

2.2 **Condition.** Lessor shall deliver the Premises to Lessee broom clean and free of debris on the Commencement Date or the Early Possession Date, whichever first occurs ("Start Date"), and, so long as the required service contracts described in Paragraph 7.1(b) below are obtained by Lessee and in effect within thirty days following the Start Date, warrants that the existing electrical, plumbing, fire sprinkler, lighting, heating, ventilating and air conditioning systems ("HVAC"), loading doors, sump pumps, if any, and all other such elements in the Premises, other than those constructed by Lessee, shall be in good operating condition on said date and that the structural elements of the roof, bearing walls and foundation of any buildings on the Premises (the "Building") shall be free of material defects. If a non-compliance with said warranty exists as of the Start Date, or if one of such systems or elements should malfunction or fail within the appropriate warranty period, Lessor shall, as Lessor's sole obligation with respect to such matter, except as otherwise provided in this Lease, promptly after receipt of written notice from Lessee setting forth with specificity the nature and extent of such non-compliance, malfunction or failure, rectify same at Lessor's expense. The warranty periods shall be as follows: (i) 6 months as to the HVAC systems, and (ii) 30 days as to the remaining systems and other elements of the Building. If Lessee does not give Lessor the required notice within the appropriate warranty period, correction of any such non-compliance, malfunction or failure shall be the obligation of Lessee at Lessee's sole cost and expense.

2.3 **Compliance.** Lessor warrants that the improvements on the Premises comply with the building codes, applicable laws, covenants or restrictions of record, regulations, and ordinances ("Applicable Requirements") that were in effect at the time that each improvement, or portion thereof, was constructed. Said warranty does not apply to the use to which Lessee will put the Premises, modifications which may be required by the Americans with Disabilities Act or any similar laws as a result of Lessee's use (see Paragraph 5.0), or to any Alterations or Utility Installations (as defined in Paragraph 7.3(a)) made or to be made by Lessee. NOTE: Lessee is responsible for determining whether or not the Applicable Requirements, and especially the zoning, are appropriate for Lessee's intended use, and acknowledges that past uses of the Premises may no longer be allowed. If the Premises do not comply with said warranty, Lessor shall, except as otherwise provided, promptly after receipt of written notice from Lessee setting forth with specificity the nature and extent of such non-compliance, rectify the same at Lessor's expense. If Lessee does not give Lessor written notice of a non-compliance with this warranty within 6 months following the Start Date, correction of that non-compliance shall be the obligation of Lessee at Lessee's sole cost and expense. If the Applicable Requirements are hereafter changed so as to require during the term of this Lease the construction of an addition to or an alteration of the Premises and/or Building, the remediation of any hazardous substance, or the reinforcement or other physical modification of the Unit, Premises and/or Building ("Capital Expenditure"), Lessor and Lessee shall allocate the cost of such work as follows:

(a) Subject to Paragraph 7.3(c) below, if such Capital Expenditures are required as a result of the specific and unique use of the Premises by Lessee as compared with uses by tenants in general, Lessee shall be fully responsible for the cost thereof, provided, however that if such Capital Expenditure is required during the last 2 years of this Lease and the cost thereof exceeds 6 months' Base Rent, Lessee may instead terminate this Lease unless Lessor notifies Lessee, in writing, within 10 days after receipt of Lessee's termination notice that Lessor has elected to pay the difference between the actual cost thereof and an amount equal to 6 months' Base Rent. If Lessee elects termination, Lessee shall immediately cease the use of the Premises which requires such Capital Expenditure and deliver to Lessor written notice specifying a termination date of at least 90 days thereafter. Such termination date shall, however, in no event be earlier than the last day that Lessee could legally utilize the Premises without commencing such Capital Expenditure.

(b) If such Capital Expenditure is not the result of the specific and unique use of the Premises by Lessee (such as, governmentally mandated seismic modifications), then Lessor and Lessee shall allocate the obligation to pay for such costs pursuant to the provisions of Paragraph 7.1(d); provided, however, that if such Capital Expenditure is required during the last 2 years of this Lease or if Lessor reasonably determines that it is not economically feasible to pay its share thereof, Lessor shall have the option to terminate this Lease upon 90 days prior written notice to Lessee unless Lessee notifies Lessor, in writing, within 10 days after receipt of Lessor's termination notice that Lessee will pay for such Capital Expenditure. If Lessor does not elect to terminate, and fails to tender its share of any such Capital Expenditure, Lessee may advance such funds and deduct same, with interest, from Rent until Lessor's share of such costs have been fully paid. If Lessee is unable to finance Lessor's share, or if the balance of the Rent due and payable for the remainder of this Lease is not sufficient to fully reimburse Lessee on an offset basis, Lessee shall have the right to terminate this Lease upon 30 days written notice to Lessor.

(c) Notwithstanding the above, the provisions concerning Capital Expenditures are intended to apply only to non-voluntary, unexpected, and new Applicable Requirements. If the Capital Expenditures are instead triggered by Lessee as a result of an actual or proposed change in use, change in intensity of use, or modification to the Premises then, and in that event, Lessee shall either: (i) immediately cease such changed use or intensity of use and/or take such other steps as may be necessary to eliminate the requirement for such Capital Expenditure, or (ii) complete such Capital expenditure at its own expense. Lessee shall not, however, have any right to terminate this Lease.

2.4 **Acknowledgements.** Lessee acknowledges that: (a) it has been advised by Lessor and/or Brokers to satisfy itself with respect to the condition of the Premises (including but not limited to the electrical, HVAC and fire sprinkler systems, security, environmental aspects, and compliance with Applicable Requirements and the Americans with Disabilities Act), and their suitability for Lessee's intended use, (b) Lessee has made such investigation as it deems necessary with reference to such matters and assumes all responsibility therefor as the same relate to its occupancy of the Premises, and (c) neither Lessor, Lessor's agents, nor Brokers have made any oral or written representations or warranties with respect to said matters other than as set forth in this Lease. In addition, Lessor acknowledges that: (i) Brokers have made no representations, promises or warranties concerning Lessee's ability to honor the Lease or suitability to occupy the premises, and (ii) it is Lessor's sole responsibility to investigate the financial capability and/or suitability of all proposed tenants.

2.5 **Lessee as Prior Owner/Occupant.** The warranties made by Lessor in Paragraph 2 shall be of no force or effect if immediately prior to the Start Date Lessee was the owner or occupant of the Premises. In such event, Lessee shall be responsible for any necessary corrective work.

3. **Term.**

3.1 **Term.** The Commencement Date, Expiration Date and Original Term of this Lease are as specified in Paragraph 1.3.

3.2 **Early Possession.** If Lessee totally or partially occupies the Premises prior to the Commencement Date, the obligation to pay Base Rent shall be abated for the period of such early possession. All other terms of this Lease (including but not limited to the obligations to pay Real Property Taxes and insurance premiums and to maintain the Premises) shall, however, be in effect during such period. Any such early possession shall not affect the Expiration Date.

3.3 **Delay In Possession.** Lessor agrees to use its best commercially reasonable efforts to deliver possession of the Premises to Lessee by the Commencement Date. If, despite said efforts, Lessor is unable to deliver possession by such date, Lessor shall not be subject to any liability therefor, nor shall such failure affect the validity of this Lease. Lessee shall not, however, be obligated to pay Rent or perform its other obligations until Lessor delivers possession of the Premises and any period of rent abatement that Lessee would otherwise have enjoyed shall run from the date of delivery of possession and continue for a period equal to what Lessee would otherwise have enjoyed under the terms hereof, but minus any days of delay caused by the acts or omissions of Lessee. If possession is not delivered within 60 days after the Commencement Date, Lessee may, at its option, by notice in writing within 10 days after the end of such 60 day period, cancel this Lease, in which event the Parties shall be discharged from all obligations hereunder. If such written notice is not received by Lessor within said 10 day period, Lessee's right to cancel shall terminate. If possession of the Premises is not delivered within 120 days after the Commencement Date, this Lease shall terminate unless other agreements are reached between Lessor and Lessee, in writing.

3.4 **Lessee Compliance.** Lessor shall not be required to deliver possession of the Premises to Lessee until Lessee complies with its obligation to provide evidence of insurance (Paragraph 8.5). Pending delivery of such evidence, Lessee shall be required to perform all of its obligations under this Lease from and after the Start Date, including the payment of Rent, notwithstanding Lessor's election to withhold possession pending receipt of such evidence of insurance. Further, if Lessee is required to perform any other conditions prior to or concurrent with the Start Date, the Start Date shall occur but Lessor may elect to withhold possession until such conditions are satisfied.

4. **Rent.**

4.1 **Rent Defined.** All monetary obligations of Lessee to Lessor under the terms of this Lease (except for the Security Deposit) are deemed to be rent ("Rent").

4.2 **Payment.** Lessee shall cause payment of Rent to be received by Lessor in lawful money of the United States on or before the day on which it is due,

Initials: PS.  
JMM



without offset or deduction (except as specifically permitted in this Lease). Rent for any period during the term hereof which is for less than one full calendar month shall be prorated based upon the actual number of days of said month. Payment of Rent shall be made to Lessor at its address stated herein or to such other persons or place as Lessor may from time to time designate in writing. Acceptance of a payment which is less than the amount then due shall not be a waiver of Lessor's rights to the balance of such Rent, regardless of Lessor's endorsement of any check so stating. In the event that any check, draft, or other instrument of payment given by Lessee to Lessor is dishonored for any reason, Lessee agrees to pay to Lessor the sum of \$25 in addition to any Late Charge and Lessor, at its option, may require all future payments to be made by Lessee to be by cashier's check. Payments will be applied first to accrued late charges and attorneys fees, second to accrued interest, then to Base Rent and Operating Expense Increase, and any remaining amount to any other outstanding charges or costs.

**4.3 Association Fees.** In addition to the Base Rent, Lessee shall pay to Lessor each month an amount equal to any owner's association or condominium fees levied or assessed against the Premises. Said monies shall be paid at the same time and in the same manner as the Base Rent.

**5. Security Deposit.** Lessee shall deposit with Lessor upon execution hereof the Security Deposit as security for Lessee's faithful performance of its obligations under this Lease. If Lessee fails to pay Rent, or otherwise Defaults under this Lease, Lessor may use, apply or retain all or any portion of said Security Deposit for the payment of any amount due Lessor or to reimburse or compensate Lessor for any liability, expense, loss or damage which Lessor may suffer or incur by reason thereof. If Lessor uses or applies all or any portion of the Security Deposit, Lessee shall within 10 days after written request therefor deposit monies with Lessor sufficient to restore said Security Deposit to the full amount required by this Lease. If the Base Rent increases during the term of this Lease, Lessee shall, upon written request from Lessor, deposit additional moneys with Lessor so that the total amount of the Security Deposit shall at all times bear the same proportion to the increased Base Rent as the initial Security Deposit bore to the initial Base Rent. Should the Agreed Use be amended to accommodate a material change in the business of Lessee or to accommodate a sublessee or assignee, Lessor shall have the right to increase the Security Deposit to the extent necessary, in Lessor's reasonable judgment, to account for any increased wear and tear that the Premises may suffer as a result thereof. If a change in control of Lessee occurs during this Lease and following such change the financial condition of Lessee is, in Lessor's reasonable judgment, significantly reduced, Lessee shall deposit such additional monies with Lessor as shall be sufficient to cause the Security Deposit to be at a commercially reasonable level based on such change in financial condition. Lessor shall not be required to keep the Security Deposit separate from its general accounts. Within 14 days after the expiration or termination of this Lease, if Lessor elects to apply the Security Deposit only to unpaid Rent, and otherwise within 30 days after the Premises have been vacated pursuant to Paragraph 7.4(c) below, Lessor shall return that portion of the Security Deposit not used or applied by Lessor. No part of the Security Deposit shall be considered to be held in trust, to bear interest or to be prepayment for any monies to be paid by Lessee under this Lease.

## 6. Use

**6.1 Use.** Lessee shall use and occupy the Premises only for the Agreed Use, or any other legal use which is reasonably comparable thereto, and for no other purpose. Lessee shall not use or permit the use of the Premises in a manner that is unlawful, creates damage, waste or a nuisance, or that disturbs occupants of or causes damage to neighboring premises or properties. Lessor shall not unreasonably withhold or delay its consent to any written request for a modification of the Agreed Use, so long as the same will not impair the structural integrity of the improvements on the Premises or the mechanical or electrical systems therein, and/or is not significantly more burdensome to the Premises. If Lessor elects to withhold consent, Lessor shall within 7 days after such request give written notification of same, which notice shall include an explanation of Lessor's objections to the change in the Agreed Use.

### 6.2 Hazardous Substances

**(a) Reportable Uses Require Consent.** The term "Hazardous Substance" as used in this Lease shall mean any product, substance, or waste whose presence, use, manufacture, disposal, transportation, or release, either by itself or in combination with other materials expected to be on the Premises, is either: (i) potentially injurious to the public health, safety or welfare, the environment or the Premises; (ii) regulated or monitored by any governmental authority; or (iii) a basis for potential liability of Lessor to any governmental agency or third party under any applicable statute or common law theory. Hazardous Substances shall include, but not be limited to, hydrocarbons, petroleum, gasoline, and/or crude oil or any products, by products or fractions thereof. Lessee shall not engage in any activity in or on the Premises which constitutes a Reportable Use of Hazardous Substances without the express prior written consent of Lessor and timely compliance (at Lessee's expense) with all Applicable Requirements. "Reportable Use" shall mean (i) the installation or use of any above or below ground storage tank; (ii) the generation, possession, storage, use, transportation, or disposal of a Hazardous Substance that requires a permit from, or with respect to which a report, notice, registration or business plan is required to be filed with, any governmental authority; and/or (iii) the presence at the Premises of a Hazardous Substance with respect to which any Applicable Requirements requires that a notice be given to persons entering or occupying the Premises or neighboring properties. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Lessee may use any ordinary and customary materials reasonably required to be used in the normal course of the Agreed Use, ordinary office supplies (copier toner, liquid paper, glue, etc.) and common household cleaning materials, so long as such use is in compliance with all Applicable Requirements, is not a Reportable Use, and does not expose the Premises or neighboring property to any meaningful risk of contamination or damage or expose Lessor to any liability therefor. In addition, Lessor may condition its consent to any Reportable Use upon receiving such additional assurances as Lessor reasonably deems necessary to protect itself, the public, the Premises and/or the environment against damage, contamination, injury and/or liability, including, but not limited to, the installation (and removal on or before Lease expiration or termination) of protective modifications (such as concrete encasements) and/or increasing the Security Deposit.

**(b) Duty to Inform Lessor.** If Lessee knows, or has reasonable cause to believe, that a Hazardous Substance has come to be located in, on, under or about the Premises, other than as previously consented to by Lessor, Lessee shall immediately give written notice of such fact to Lessor, and provide Lessor with a copy of any report, notice, claim or other documentation which it has concerning the presence of such Hazardous Substance.

**(c) Lessee Remediation.** Lessee shall not cause or permit any Hazardous Substance to be spilled or released in, on, under, or about the Premises (including through the plumbing or sanitary sewer system) and shall promptly, at Lessee's expense, comply with all Applicable Requirements and take all investigatory and/or remedial action reasonably recommended, whether or not formally ordered or required, for the cleanup of any contamination of, and for the maintenance, security and/or monitoring of the Premises or neighboring properties, that was caused or materially contributed to by Lessee, or pertaining to or involving any Hazardous Substance brought onto the Premises during the term of this Lease, by or for Lessee, or any third party.

**(d) Lessee Indemnification.** Lessee shall indemnify, defend and hold Lessor, its agents, employees, lenders and ground lessor, if any, harmless from and against any and all loss of rents and/or damages, liabilities, judgments, claims, expenses, penalties, and attorneys' fees arising out of or involving any Hazardous Substance brought onto the Premises by or for Lessee, or any third party (provided, however, that Lessee shall have no liability under the Lease with respect to underground migration of any Hazardous Substance under the Premises from adjacent properties not caused or contributed to by Lessee). Lessee's obligations shall include, but not be limited to, the effects of any contamination or injury to person, property or the environment created or suffered by Lessee, and the cost of investigation, removal, remediation, restoration and/or abatement, and shall survive the expiration or termination of this Lease. No termination, cancellation or release agreement entered into by Lessor and Lessee shall release Lessee from its obligations under this Lease with respect to Hazardous Substances, unless specifically so agreed by Lessor in writing at the time of such agreement.

**(e) Lessor Indemnification.** Lessor and its successors and assigns shall indemnify, defend, reimburse and hold Lessee, its employees and lenders, harmless from and against any and all environmental damages, including the cost of remediation, which result from Hazardous Substances which existed on the Premises prior to Lessee's occupancy or which are caused by the gross negligence or willful misconduct of Lessor, its agents or employees. Lessor's obligations, as and when required by the Applicable Requirements, shall include, but not be limited to, the cost of investigation, removal, remediation, restoration and/or abatement, and shall survive the expiration or termination of this Lease.

**(f) Investigations and Remediations.** Lessor shall retain the responsibility and pay for any investigations or remediation measures required by governmental entities having jurisdiction with respect to the existence of Hazardous Substances on the Premises prior to Lessee's occupancy, unless such remediation measure is required as a result of Lessee's use (including Alterations), as defined in paragraph 7.3(a) below, of the Premises, in which event Lessee shall be responsible for such payment. Lessee shall cooperate fully in any such activities at the request of Lessor, including allowing Lessor and Lessor's agents to have reasonable access to the Premises at reasonable times in order to carry out Lessor's investigative and remedial responsibilities.

**(g) Lessor Termination Option.** If a Hazardous Substance Condition (see Paragraph 9.1(e)) occurs during the term of this Lease, unless Lessee is legally responsible therefor (in which case Lessee shall make the investigation and remediation thereof required by the Applicable Requirements and this Lease shall continue in full force and effect, but subject to Lessor's rights under Paragraph 6.2(d) and Paragraph 13), Lessor may, at Lessor's option, either (i) investigate and remediate such Hazardous Substance Condition, if required, as soon as reasonably possible at Lessor's expense, in which event this Lease shall continue in full force and effect; or (ii) if the estimated cost to remediate such condition exceeds 12 times the then monthly Base Rent or \$100,000, whichever is greater, give written notice to Lessee, within 30 days after receipt by Lessor of knowledge of the occurrence of such Hazardous Substance Condition, of Lessor's desire to terminate this Lease as of the date 60 days following the date of such notice. In the event Lessor elects to give a termination notice, Lessee may, within 10 days thereafter, give written notice to Lessor of Lessee's commitment to pay the amount by which the cost of the remediation of such Hazardous Substance Condition exceeds an amount equal to 12 times the then monthly Base Rent or \$100,000, whichever is greater. Lessee shall provide Lessor with said funds or satisfactory

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assurance thereof within 30 days following such commitment. In such event, this lease shall continue in full force and effect, and Lessor shall proceed to make such remediation as soon as reasonably possible after the required funds are available. If Lessee does not give such notice and provide the required funds or assurance thereof within the time provided, this lease shall terminate as of the date specified in Lessor's notice of termination.

**6.3 Lessee's Compliance with Applicable Requirements.** Except as otherwise provided in this Lease, Lessee shall, at Lessee's sole expense, fully, diligently and in a timely manner, materially comply with all Applicable Requirements, the requirements of any applicable fire insurance underwriter or rating bureau, and the recommendations of Lessor's engineers and/or consultants which relate in any manner to the such Requirements, without regard to whether such Requirements are now in effect or become effective after the Start Date. Lessee shall, within 10 days after receipt of Lessor's written request, provide Lessor with copies of all permits and other documents, and other information evidencing Lessee's compliance with any Applicable Requirements specified by Lessor, and shall immediately upon receipt, notify Lessor in writing (with copies of any documents involved) of any threatened or actual claim, notice, citation, warning, complaint or report pertaining to or involving the failure of Lessee or the Premises to comply with any Applicable Requirements.

**6.4 Inspection; Compliance.** Lessor and Lessor's "Lender" (as defined in Paragraph 30) and consultants shall have the right to enter into Premises at any time, in the case of an emergency, and otherwise at reasonable times after reasonable notice, for the purpose of inspecting the condition of the Premises and for verifying compliance by Lessee with this Lease. The cost of any such inspections shall be paid by Lessor, unless a violation of Applicable Requirements, or a Hazardous Substance Condition (see paragraph 9.1) is found to exist or be imminent, or the inspection is requested or ordered by a governmental authority. In such case, Lessee shall upon request reimburse Lessor for the cost of such inspection, so long as such inspection is reasonably related to the violation or contamination. In addition, Lessee shall provide copies of all relevant material safety data sheets (MSDS) to Lessor within 10 days of the receipt of a written request therefor.

## **7. Maintenance; Repairs; Utility Installations; Trade Fixtures and Alterations.**

### **7.1 Lessee's Obligations**

**(a) In General.** Subject to the provisions of Paragraphs 2.2 (Condition), 2.3 (Compliance), 6.3 (Lessee's Compliance with Applicable Requirements), 7.2 (Lessor's Obligations), 9 (Damage or Destruction), and 14 (Condemnation), Lessee shall, at Lessee's sole expense, keep the Premises, Utility Installations (intended for Lessee's exclusive use, no matter where located), and Alterations in good order, condition and repair (whether or not the portion of the Premises requiring repairs, or the means of repairing the same, are reasonably or readily accessible to Lessee, and whether or not the need for such repairs occurs as a result of Lessee's use, any prior use, the elements or the age of such portion of the Premises), including, but not limited to, all equipment or facilities, such as plumbing, HVAC equipment, electrical, lighting facilities, boilers, pressure vessels, fire protection systems, fixtures, walls (interior and exterior), foundations, ceilings, roofs, roof drainage systems, floors, windows, doors, plate glass, skylights, landscaping, driveways, parking lots, fences, retaining walls, signs, sidewalks and parkways located in, on, or adjacent to the Premises. Lessee, in keeping the Premises in good order, condition and repair, shall exercise and perform good maintenance practices, specifically including the procurement and maintenance of the service contracts required by Paragraph 7.1(b) below. Lessee's obligations shall include restorations, replacements or renewals when necessary to keep the Premises and all improvements thereon or a part thereof in good order, condition and state of repair. Lessee shall, during the term of this lease, keep the exterior appearance of the Building in a first-class condition (including, e.g. graffiti removal) consistent with the exterior appearance of other similar facilities of comparable age and size in the vicinity, including, when necessary, the exterior repainting of the Building.

**(b) Service Contracts.** Lessee shall, at Lessee's sole expense, procure and maintain contracts, with copies to Lessor, in customary form and substance for, and with contractors specializing and experienced in the maintenance of the following equipment and improvements, if any, if and when installed on the Premises: (i) HVAC equipment, (ii) boiler, and pressure vessels, (iii) fire extinguishing systems, including fire alarm and/or smoke detector, (iv) landscaping and irrigation systems, (v) roof covering and drains, (vi) cladders (vii) basic utility feed to the perimeter of the Building, and (viii) any other equipment, if reasonably required by Lessor. However, Lessor reserves the right, upon notice to Lessee, to procure and maintain any or all of such service contracts, and if Lessor so elects, Lessee shall reimburse Lessor, upon demand, for the cost thereof.

**(c) Failure to Perform.** If Lessee fails to perform Lessee's obligations under this Paragraph 7.1, Lessor may enter upon the Premises after 10 days' prior written notice to Lessee (except in the case of an emergency, in which case no notice shall be required), perform such obligations on Lessee's behalf, and put the Premises in good order, condition and repair, and Lessee shall promptly pay to Lessor a sum equal to 115% of the cost thereof.

**(d) Replacement.** Subject to Lessee's indemnification of Lessor as set forth in Paragraph 8.7 below, and without relieving Lessee of liability resulting from Lessee's failure to exercise and perform good maintenance practices, if an item described in Paragraph 7.1(b) cannot be repaired other than at a cost which is in excess of 50% of the cost of replacing such item, then such item shall be replaced by Lessor, and the cost thereof shall be prorated between the Parties and Lessee shall only be obligated to pay, each month during the remainder of the term of this Lease, on the date on which Base Rent is due, an amount equal to the product of multiplying the cost of such replacement by a fraction, the numerator of which is one, and the denominator of which is 144 (i.e. 1/144th of the cost per month). Lessee shall pay interest on the unamortized balance at a rate that is commercially reasonable in the judgment of Lessor's accountants. Lessee may, however, prepay its obligation at anytime.

**7.2 Lessor's Obligations.** Subject to the provisions of Paragraphs 2.2 (Condition), 2.3 (Compliance), 9 (Damage or Destruction) and 14 (Condemnation), it is intended by the Parties hereto that Lessor have no obligation, in any manner whatsoever, to repair and maintain the Premises, or the equipment therein, all of which obligations are intended to be that of the Lessee. It is the intention of the Parties that the terms of this Lease govern the respective obligations of the Parties as to maintenance and repair of the Premises, and they expressly waive the benefit of any statute now or hereafter in effect to the extent it is inconsistent with the terms of this Lease.

### **7.3 Utility Installations; Trade Fixtures; Alterations.**

**(a) Definitions.** The term "Utility Installations" refers to all floor and window coverings, air and/or vacuum lines, power panels, electrical distribution, security and fire protection systems, communication cabling, lighting fixtures, HVAC equipment, plumbing, and fencing in or on the Premises. The term "Trade Fixtures" shall mean Lessee's machinery and equipment that can be removed without doing material damage to the Premises. The term "Alterations" shall mean any modification of the improvements, other than Utility Installations or Trade Fixtures, whether by addition or deletion. Lessee Owned Alterations and/or Utility Installations are defined as Alterations and/or Utility Installations made by Lessee that are not yet owned by Lessor pursuant to Paragraph 7.4(a).

**(b) Consent.** Lessee shall not make any Alterations or Utility Installations to the Premises without Lessor's prior written consent. Lessee may, however, make non-structural utility installations to the interior of the Premises (excluding the roof) without such consent but upon notice to Lessor, as long as they are not visible from the outside, do not involve puncturing, relocating or removing the roof or any existing walls, will not affect the electrical, plumbing, HVAC, and/or life safety systems, and the cumulative cost thereof during this lease as extended does not exceed a sum equal to 1 month's Base Rent in the aggregate or a sum equal to one month's Base Rent in any one year. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Lessee shall not make or permit any roof penetrations and/or install anything on the roof without the prior written approval of Lessor. Lessor may, as a precondition to granting such approval, require Lessee to utilize a contractor chosen and/or approved by Lessor. Any Alterations or Utility Installations that Lessee shall desire to make and which require the consent of the Lessor shall be presented to Lessor in written form with detailed plans. Consent shall be deemed conditioned upon Lessee's: (i) acquiring all applicable governmental permits, (ii) furnishing Lessor with copies of both the permits and the plans and specifications prior to commencement of the work, and (iii) compliance with all conditions of said permits and other Applicable Requirements in a prompt and expeditious manner. Any Alterations or Utility Installations shall be performed in a workmanlike manner with good and sufficient materials. Lessee shall promptly upon completion furnish Lessor with as-built plans and specifications. For work which costs an amount in excess of one month's Base Rent, Lessor may condition its consent upon Lessee providing a lien and completion bond in an amount equal to 150% of the estimated cost of such Alterations or Utility Installation and/or upon Lessee's posting an additional Security Deposit with Lessor.

**(c) Liens; Bonds.** Lessee shall pay, when due, all claims for labor or materials furnished or alleged to have been furnished to or for Lessee at or for use on the Premises, which claims are or may be secured by any mechanic's or materialman's lien against the Premises or any interest therein. Lessee shall give Lessor not less than 10 days notice prior to the commencement of any work in, on or about the Premises, and Lessor shall have the right to post notices of non-responsibility. If Lessee shall contest the validity of any such lien, claim or demand, then Lessee shall, at its sole expense defend and protect itself, Lessor and the Premises against the same and shall pay and satisfy any such adverse judgment that may be rendered thereon before the enforcement thereof. If Lessor shall require, Lessee shall furnish a surety bond in an amount equal to 150% of the amount of such contested lien, claim or demand, indemnifying Lessor against liability for the same. If Lessor elects to participate in any such action, Lessee shall pay Lessor's attorneys' fees and costs.

### **7.4 Ownership; Removal; Surrender; and Restoration.**

**(a) Ownership.** Subject to Lessor's right to require removal or elect ownership as hereinafter provided, all Alterations and Utility Installations made by Lessee shall be the property of Lessee, but considered a part of the Premises. Lessor may, at any time, elect in writing to be the owner of all or any specified part of the Lessee Owned Alterations and Utility Installations. Unless otherwise instructed per paragraph 7.4(b) herein, all Lessee Owned Alterations and Utility Installations shall, at the expiration or termination of this Lease, become the property of Lessor and be surrendered by Lessee with the Premises.

**(b) Removal.** By delivery to Lessee of written notice from Lessor not earlier than 90 and not later than 30 days prior to the end of the term of this Lease, Lessor may require that any or all Lessee Owned Alterations or Utility Installations be removed by the expiration or termination of this Lease. Lessor may

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require the removal at any time of all or any part of any Lessee Owned Alterations or Utility Installations made without the required consent.

(c) **Surrender; Restoration.** Lessee shall surrender the Premises by the Expiration Date or any earlier termination date, with all of the improvements, parts and surfaces thereof broom clean and free of debris, and in good operating order, condition and state of repair, ordinary wear and tear excepted. Ordinary wear and tear shall not include any damage or deterioration that would have been prevented by good maintenance practice. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if this Lease is for 12 months or less, then Lessee shall surrender the Premises in the same condition as delivered to Lessee on the Start Date with NO allowance for ordinary wear and tear. Lessee shall repair any damage occasioned by the installation, maintenance or removal of Trade Fixtures, Lessee Owned Alterations and/or Utility Installations, furnishings, and equipment as well as the removal of any storage tank installed by or for Lessee. Lessee shall completely remove from the Premises any and all Hazardous Substances brought onto the Premises by or for Lessee, or any third party (except Hazardous Substances which were deposited via underground migration from areas outside of the Premises, or if applicable, the Project) even if such removal would require Lessee to perform or pay for work that exceeds statutory requirements. Trade Fixtures shall remain the property of Lessee and shall be removed by Lessee. Any personal property of Lessee not removed on or before the Expiration Date or any earlier termination date shall be deemed to have been abandoned by Lessee and may be disposed of or retained by Lessor as Lessor may desire. The failure by Lessee to timely vacate the Premises pursuant to this Paragraph 7.4(c) without the express written consent of Lessor shall constitute a holdover under the provisions of Paragraph 26 below.

## **8. Insurance; Indemnity.**

**8.1 Payment For Insurance.** Lessee shall pay for all insurance required under Paragraph 8 except to the extent of the cost attributable to liability insurance carried by Lessor under Paragraph 8.2(b) in excess of \$2,000,000 per occurrence. Premiums for policy periods commencing prior to or extending beyond the Lease term shall be prorated to correspond to the Lease term. Payment shall be made by Lessee to Lessor within 10 days following receipt of an invoice.

### **8.2 Liability Insurance.**

(a) **Carried by Lessee.** Lessee shall obtain and keep in force a Commercial General Liability policy of insurance protecting Lessee and Lessor as an additional insured against claims for bodily injury, personal injury and property damage based upon or arising out of the ownership, use, occupancy or maintenance of the Premises and All areas appurtenant thereto. Such insurance shall be on an occurrence basis providing single limit coverage in an amount not less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence with an annual aggregate of not less than \$2,000,000, an 'Additional Insured- Managers or Lessors of Premises Endorsement' and contain the 'Amendment of the Pollution Exclusion Endorsement' for damage caused by heat, smoke or fumes from a hostile fire. The policy shall not contain any untraded exclusions as between insured persons or organizations, but shall include coverage for liability assumed under this Lease as an 'insured contract' for the performance of Lessee's indemnity obligations under this Lease. The limits of said insurance shall not, however, limit the liability of Lessee nor relieve Lessee of any obligation hereunder. All insurance carried by Lessee shall be primary to and not contributory with any similar insurance carried by Lessor, whose insurance shall be considered excess insurance only.

(b) **Carried by Lessor.** Lessor shall maintain liability insurance as described in Paragraph 8.2(a), in addition to, and not in lieu of, the insurance required to be maintained by Lessee. Lessee shall not be named as an additional insured therein.

### **8.3 Property Insurance - Building, Improvements and Rental Value.**

(a) **Building and Improvements.** The Insuring Party shall obtain and keep in force a policy or policies in the name of Lessor, with loss payable to Lessor, any ground-lessor, and to any Lender insuring loss or damage to the Premises. The amount of such insurance shall be equal to the full replacement cost of the Premises, as the same shall exist from time to time, or the amount required by any Lender, but in no event more than the commercially reasonable and available insurable value thereof. If Lessor is the Insuring Party, however, Lessee Owned Alterations and Utility Installations, Trade Fixtures, and Lessee's personal property shall be insured by Lessee under Paragraph 8.4 rather than by Lessor. If the coverage is available and commercially appropriate, such policy or policies shall insure against all risks of direct physical loss or damage (except the perils of flood and/or earthquake unless required by a Lender), including coverage for debris removal and the enforcement of any Applicable Requirements requiring the upgrading, demolition, reconstruction or replacement of any portion of the Premises as the result of a covered loss. Said policy or policies shall also contain an agreed valuation provision in lieu of any coinsurance clause, waiver of subrogation, and inflation guard protection causing an increase in the annual property insurance coverage amount by a factor of not less than the adjusted U.S. Department of Labor Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the city nearest to where the Premises are located. If such insurance coverage has a deductible clause, the deductible amount shall not exceed \$1,000 per occurrence, and Lessee shall be liable for such deductible amount in the event of an insured loss.

(b) **Rental Value.** The Insuring Party shall obtain and keep in force a policy or policies in the name of Lessor with loss payable to Lessor and any Lender, insuring the loss of the full Rent for one year with an extended period of indemnity for an additional 180 days ('Rental Value insurance'). Said insurance shall contain an agreed valuation provision in lieu of any coinsurance clause, and the amount of coverage shall be adjusted annually to reflect the projected Rent otherwise payable by Lessee, for the next 12 month period. Lessee shall be liable for any deductible amount in the event of such loss.

(c) **Adjacent Premises.** If the Premises are part of a larger building, or of a group of buildings owned by Lessor which are adjacent to the Premises, the Lessee shall pay for any increase in the premiums for the property insurance of such building or buildings if said increase is caused by Lessee's acts, omissions, use or occupancy of the Premises.

### **8.4 Lessee's Property; Business Interruption Insurance.**

(a) **Property Damage.** Lessee shall obtain and maintain insurance coverage on all of Lessee's personal property, Trade Fixtures, and Lessee Owned Alterations and Utility Installations. Such insurance shall be full replacement cost coverage with a deductible of not to exceed \$1,000 per occurrence. The proceeds from any such insurance shall be used by Lessee for the replacement of personal property, Trade Fixtures and Lessee Owned Alterations and Utility Installations. Lessee shall provide Lessor with written evidence that such insurance is in force.

(b) **Business Interruption.** Lessee shall obtain and maintain loss of income and extra expense insurance in amounts as will reimburse Lessee for direct or indirect loss of earnings attributable to all perils commonly insured against by prudent lessees in the business of Lessee or attributable to prevention of access to the Premises as a result of such perils.

(c) **No Representation of Adequate Coverage.** Lessor makes no representation that the limits or forms of coverage of insurance specified herein are adequate to cover Lessee's property, business operations or obligations under this Lease.

**8.5 Insurance Policies.** Insurance required herein shall be by companies duly licensed or admitted to transact business in the state where the Premises are located, and maintaining during the policy term a 'General Policyholders Rating' of at least B+, V, as set forth in the most current issue of 'Best's Insurance Guide', or such other rating as may be required by a Lender. Lessee shall not do or permit to be done anything which invalidates the required insurance policies. Lessee shall, prior to the Start Date, deliver to Lessor certified copies of policies of such insurance or certificates evidencing the existence and amounts of the required insurance. No such policy shall be cancelable or subject to modification except after 30 days prior written notice to Lessor. Lessee shall, at least 30 days prior to the expiration of such policies, furnish Lessor with evidence of renewals or 'insurance binders' evidencing renewal thereof, or Lessor may order such insurance and charge the cost thereof to Lessee, which amount shall be payable by Lessee to Lessor upon demand. Such policies shall be for a term of at least one year, or the length of the remaining term of this Lease, whichever is less. If either Party shall fail to procure and maintain the insurance required to be carried by it, the other Party may, but shall not be required to, procure and maintain the same.

**8.6 Waiver of Subrogation.** Without affecting any other rights or remedies, Lessee and Lessor each hereby release and relieve the other, and waive their entire right to recover damages against the other, for loss of or damage to its property arising out of or incident to the perils required to be insured against herein. The effect of such releases and waivers is not limited by the amount of insurance carried or required, or by any deductibles applicable hereto. The Parties agree to have their respective property damage insurance carriers waive any right to subrogation that such companies may have against Lessor or Lessee, as the case may be, so long as the insurance is not invalidated thereby.

**8.7 Indemnity.** Except for Lessor's gross negligence or willful misconduct, Lessee shall indemnify, protect, defend and hold harmless the Premises, Lessor and its agents, Lessor's master or ground lessor, partners and Lenders, from and against any and all claims, loss of rents and/or damages, liens, judgments, penalties, attorneys' fees, expenses and/or liabilities arising out of, involving, or in connection with, the use and/or occupancy of the Premises by Lessee. If any action or proceeding is brought against Lessor by reason of any of the foregoing matters, Lessee shall upon notice defend the same at Lessee's expense by counsel reasonably satisfactory to Lessor and Lessor shall cooperate with Lessee in such defense. Lessor need not have first paid any such claim in order to be defended or indemnified.

**8.8 Exemption of Lessor from Liability.** Lessor shall not be liable for injury or damage to the person or goods, wares, merchandise or other property of Lessee, Lessee's employees, contractors, invitees, customers, or any other person in or about the Premises, whether such damage or injury is caused by or results from fire, steam, electricity, gas, water or rain, or from the breakage, leakage, obstruction or other defects of pipes, fire sprinklers, wires, appliances, plumbing, HVAC or lighting fixtures, or from any other cause, whether the said injury or damage results from conditions arising upon the Premises or upon other portions of the building of which the Premises are a part, or from other sources or places. Lessor shall not be liable for any damages arising from any act or neglect of any other tenant of Lessor nor from the failure of Lessor to enforce the provisions of any other lease in the Project. Notwithstanding Lessor's negligence or

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breach of this Lease, Lessor shall under no circumstances be liable for injury to Lessee's business or for any loss of income or profit therefrom.

**8.9 Failure to Provide Insurance.** Lessee acknowledges that any failure on its part to obtain or maintain the insurance required herein will expose Lessor to risks and potentially cause Lessor to incur costs not contemplated by this Lease, the extent of which will be extremely difficult to ascertain. Accordingly, for any month or portion thereof that Lessee does not maintain the required insurance and/or does not provide Lessor with the required binders or certificates evidencing the existence of the required insurance, the Base Rent shall be automatically increased, without any requirement for notice to Lessee, by an amount equal to 10% of the then existing Base Rent or \$100, whichever is greater. The parties agree that such increase in Base Rent represents fair and reasonable compensation for the additional risks/costs that Lessor will incur by reason of Lessee's failure to maintain the required insurance. Such increase in Base Rent shall in no event constitute a waiver of Lessee's Default or Breach with respect to the failure to maintain such insurance, prevent the exercise of any of the other rights and remedies granted hereunder, nor relieve Lessee of its obligation to maintain the insurance specified in this Lease.

## 9. Damage or Destruction.

### 9.1 Definitions.

(a) **"Premises Partial Damage"** shall mean damage or destruction to the improvements on the Premises, other than Lessee Owned Alterations and Utility Installations, which can reasonably be repaired in 6 months or less from the date of the damage or destruction. Lessor shall notify Lessee in writing within 30 days from the date of the damage or destruction as to whether or not the damage is Partial or Total.

(b) **"Premises Total Destruction"** shall mean damage or destruction to the Premises, other than Lessee Owned Alterations and Utility Installations and Trade Fixtures, which cannot reasonably be repaired in 6 months or less from the date of the damage or destruction. Lessor shall notify Lessee in writing within 30 days from the date of the damage or destruction as to whether or not the damage is Partial or Total.

(c) **"Insured Loss"** shall mean damage or destruction to improvements on the Premises, other than Lessee Owned Alterations and Utility Installations and Trade Fixtures, which was caused by an event required to be covered by the insurance described in Paragraph 8.3(a), irrespective of any deductible amounts or coverage limits involved.

(d) **"Replacement Cost"** shall mean the cost to repair or rebuild the improvements owned by Lessor at the time of the occurrence to their condition existing immediately prior thereto, including demolition, debris removal and upgrading required by the operation of Applicable Requirements, and without deduction for depreciation.

(e) **"Hazardous Substance Condition"** shall mean the occurrence or discovery of a condition involving the presence of, or a contamination by, a Hazardous Substance as defined in Paragraph 6.2(a), in, on, or under the Premises which requires repair, remediation, or restoration.

**9.2 Partial Damage - Insured Loss.** If a Premises Partial Damage that is an Insured Loss occurs, then Lessor shall, at Lessor's expense, repair such damage (but not Lessee's Trade Fixtures or Lessee Owned Alterations and Utility Installations) as soon as reasonably possible and this Lease shall continue in full force and effect; provided, however, that Lessee shall, at Lessor's election, make the repair of any damage or destruction the total cost to repair of which is \$10,000 or less, and, in such event, Lessor shall make any applicable insurance proceeds available to Lessee on a reasonable basis for that purpose. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if the required insurance was not in force or the insurance proceeds are not sufficient to effect such repair, the Insuring Party shall promptly contribute the shortage in proceeds (except as to the deductible which is Lessee's responsibility) as and when required to complete said repairs. In the event, however, such shortage was due to the fact that, by reason of the unique nature of the improvements, full replacement cost insurance coverage was not commercially reasonable and available, Lessor shall have no obligation to pay for the shortage in insurance proceeds or to fully restore the unique aspects of the Premises unless Lessee provides Lessor with the funds to cover same, or adequate assurance thereof, within 10 days following receipt of written notice of such shortage and request therefor. If Lessor receives said funds or adequate assurance thereof within said 10 day period, the party responsible for making the repairs shall complete them as soon as reasonably possible and this Lease shall remain in full force and effect. If such funds or assurance are not received, Lessor may nevertheless elect by written notice to Lessee within 10 days thereafter to: (i) make such restoration and repair as is commercially reasonable with Lessor paying any shortage in proceeds, in which case this Lease shall remain in full force and effect, or (ii) have this Lease terminate 30 days thereafter. Lessee shall not be entitled to reimbursement of any funds contributed by Lessee to repair any such damage or destruction. Premises Partial Damage due to flood or earthquake shall be subject to Paragraph 9.3, notwithstanding that there may be some insurance coverage, but the net proceeds of any such insurance shall be made available for the repairs if made by either Party.

**9.3 Partial Damage - Uninsured Loss.** If a Premises Partial Damage that is not an Insured Loss occurs, unless caused by a negligent or willful act of Lessee (in which event Lessee shall make the repairs at Lessee's expense), Lessor may either: (i) repair such damage as soon as reasonably possible at Lessor's expense, in which event this Lease shall continue in full force and effect, or (ii) terminate this Lease by giving written notice to Lessee within 30 days after receipt by Lessor of knowledge of the occurrence of such damage. Such termination shall be effective 60 days following the date of such notice. In the event Lessor elects to terminate this Lease, Lessee shall have the right within 10 days after receipt of the termination notice to give written notice to Lessor of Lessee's commitment to pay for the repair of such damage without reimbursement from Lessor. Lessee shall provide Lessor with said funds or satisfactory assurance thereof within 30 days after making such commitment. In such event this Lease shall continue in full force and effect, and Lessor shall proceed to make such repairs as soon as reasonably possible after the required funds are available. If Lessee does not make the required commitment, this Lease shall terminate as of the date specified in the termination notice.

**9.4 Total Destruction.** Notwithstanding any other provision hereof, if a Premises Total Destruction occurs, this Lease shall terminate 60 days following such Destruction. If the damage or destruction was caused by the gross negligence or willful misconduct of Lessee, Lessor shall have the right to recover Lessor's damages from Lessee, except as provided in Paragraph 8.6.

**9.5 Damage Near End of Term.** If at anytime during the last 6 months of this Lease there is damage for which the cost to repair exceeds one month's Base Rent, whether or not an Insured Loss, Lessor may terminate this Lease effective 60 days following the date of occurrence of such damage by giving a written termination notice to Lessee within 30 days after the date of occurrence of such damage. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if Lessee at that time has an exercisable option to extend this Lease or to purchase the Premises, then Lessee may preserve this Lease by: (a) exercising such option and (b) providing Lessor with any shortage in insurance proceeds (or adequate assurance thereof) needed to make the repairs on or before the earlier of (i) the date which is 10 days after Lessee's receipt of Lessor's written notice purporting to terminate this Lease, or (ii) the day prior to the date upon which such option expires. If Lessee duly exercises such option during such period and provides Lessor with funds (or adequate assurance thereof) to cover any shortage in insurance proceeds, Lessor shall, at Lessor's commercially reasonable expense, repair such damage as soon as reasonably possible and this Lease shall continue in full force and effect. If Lessee fails to exercise such option and provide such funds or assurance during such period, then this Lease shall terminate on the date specified in the termination notice and Lessee's option shall be extinguished.

### 9.6 Abatement of Rent; Lessee's Remedies.

(a) **Abatement.** In the event of Premises Partial Damage or Premises Total Destruction or a Hazardous Substance Condition for which Lessee is not responsible under this Lease, the Rent payable by Lessee for the period required for the repair, remediation or restoration of such damage shall be abated in proportion to the degree to which Lessee's use of the Premises is impaired, but not to exceed the proceeds received from the Rental Value insurance. All other obligations of Lessee hereunder shall be performed by Lessee, and Lessor shall have no liability for any such damage, destruction, remediation, repair or restoration except as provided herein.

(b) **Remedies.** If Lessor shall be obligated to repair or restore the Premises and does not commence, in a substantial and meaningful way, such repair or restoration within 90 days after such obligation shall accrue, Lessee may, at any time prior to the commencement of such repair or restoration, give written notice to Lessor and to any Lenders of which Lessee has actual notice, of Lessee's election to terminate this Lease on a date not less than 60 days following the giving of such notice. If Lessee gives such notice and such repair or restoration is not commenced within 30 days thereafter, this Lease shall terminate as of the date specified in said notice. If the repair or restoration is commenced within such 30 days, this Lease shall continue in full force and effect. "Commence" shall mean either the unconditional authorization of the preparation of the required plans, or the beginning of the actual work on the Premises, whichever first occurs.

**9.7 Termination; Advance Payments.** Upon termination of this Lease pursuant to Paragraph 6.2(g) or Paragraph 9, an equitable adjustment shall be made concerning advance Base Rent and any other advance payments made by Lessee to Lessor. Lessor shall, in addition, return to Lessee so much of Lessee's Security Deposit as has not been, or is not then required to be, used by Lessor.

**9.8 Waive Statutes.** Lessor and Lessee agree that the terms of this Lease shall govern the effect of any damage to or destruction of the Premises with respect to the termination of this Lease and hereby waive the provisions of any present or future statute to the extent inconsistent herewith.

## 10. Real Property Taxes.

**10.1 Definition.** As used herein, the term "Real Property Taxes" shall include any form of assessment; real estate, general, special, ordinary or extraordinary, or rental levy or tax (other than inheritance, personal income or estate taxes); improvement bond; and/or license fee imposed upon or levied against any legal or equitable interest of Lessor in the Premises or the Project, Lessor's right to other income therefrom, and/or Lessor's business of leasing, by any

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authority having the direct or indirect power to tax and where the taxes are generated with reference to the Building address and where the proceeds so generated are to be applied by the city, county or other local taxing authority of a jurisdiction within which the Premises are located. Real Property Taxes shall also include any tax, fee, levy, assessment or charge, or any increase therein: (i) imposed by reason of events occurring during the term of this Lease, including but not limited to, a change in the ownership of the Premises, and (ii) levied or assessed on machinery or equipment provided by Lessor to Lessee pursuant to this Lease.

**10.2 Payment of Taxes.** In addition to Base Rent, Lessee shall pay to Lessor an amount equal to the Real Property Tax installment due at least 20 days prior to the applicable delinquency date. If any such installment shall cover any period of time prior to or after the expiration or termination of this Lease, Lessee's share of such installment shall be prorated. In the event Lessee incurs a late charge on any Rent payment, Lessor may estimate the current Real Property Taxes, and require that such taxes be paid in advance to Lessor by Lessee monthly in advance with the payment of the Base Rent. Such monthly payments shall be an amount equal to the amount of the estimated installment of taxes divided by the number of months remaining before the month in which said installment becomes delinquent. When the actual amount of the applicable tax bill is known, the amount of such equal monthly advance payments shall be adjusted as required to provide the funds needed to pay the applicable taxes. If the amount collected by Lessor is insufficient to pay such Real Property Taxes when due, Lessee shall pay Lessor, upon demand, such additional sum as is necessary. Advance payments may be intermingled with other moneys of Lessor and shall not bear interest. In the event of a Breach by Lessee in the performance of its obligations under this Lease, then any such advance payments may be treated by Lessor as an additional Security Deposit.

**10.3 Joint Assessment.** If the Premises are not separately assessed, Lessee's liability shall be an equitable proportion of the Real Property Taxes for all of the land and improvements included within the tax parcel assessed, such proportion to be conclusively determined by Lessor from the respective valuations assigned in the assessor's work sheets or such other information as may be reasonably available.

**10.4 Personal Property Taxes.** Lessor shall pay, prior to delinquency, all taxes assessed against and levied upon Lessee Owned Alterations, Utility Installations, Trade Fixtures, furnishings, equipment and all personal property of Lessee. When possible, Lessee shall cause its Lessee Owned Alterations and Utility Installations, Trade Fixtures, furnishings, equipment and all other personal property to be assessed and billed separately from the real property of Lessor. If any of Lessee's said property shall be assessed with Lessor's real property, Lessee shall pay Lessor the taxes attributable to Lessee's property within 10 days after receipt of a written statement setting forth the taxes applicable to Lessee's property.

**11. Utilities and Services.** Lessee shall pay for all water, gas, heat, light, power, telephone, trash disposal and other utilities and services supplied to the Premises, together with any taxes thereon. If any such services are not separately metered or billed to Lessee, Lessee shall pay a reasonable proportion, to be determined by Lessor, of all charges jointly metered or billed. There shall be no abatement of rent and Lessor shall not be liable in any respect whatsoever for the inadequacy, stoppage, interruption or discontinuance of any utility or service due to riot, strike, labor dispute, breakdown, accident, repair or other cause beyond Lessor's reasonable control or in cooperation with governmental request or directions.

## **12. Assignment and Subletting.**

### **12.1 Lessor's Consent Required.**

(a) Lessee shall not voluntarily or by operation of law assign, transfer, mortgage or encumber (collectively, "assign or assignment") or sublet all or any part of Lessee's interest in this Lease or in the Premises without Lessor's prior written consent.

(b) Unless Lessee is a corporation and its stock is publicly traded on a national stock exchange, a change in the control of Lessee shall constitute an assignment requiring consent. The transfer, on a cumulative basis, of 25% or more of the voting control of Lessee shall constitute a change in control for this purpose.

(c) The involvement of Lessee or its assets in any transaction, or series of transactions (by way of merger, sale, acquisition, financing, transfer, leveraged buy-out or otherwise), whether or not a formal assignment or hypothecation of this Lease or Lessee's assets occurs, which results or will result in a reduction of the Net Worth of Lessee by an amount greater than 25% of such Net Worth as it was represented at the time of the execution of this Lease or at the time of the most recent assignment to which Lessor has consented, or as it exists immediately prior to said transaction or transactions constituting such reduction, whichever was or is greater, shall be considered an assignment of this Lease to which Lessor may withhold its consent. "Net Worth of Lessee" shall mean the net worth of Lessee (excluding any guarantors) established under generally accepted accounting principles.

(d) An assignment or subletting without consent shall, at Lessor's option, be a Default curable after notice per Paragraph 13.1(c), or a noncurable Breach without the necessity of any notice and grace period. If Lessor elects to treat such unapproved assignment or subletting as a noncurable Breach, Lessor may either: (i) terminate this Lease, or (ii) upon 30 days written notice, increase the monthly Base Rent to 110% of the Base Rent then in effect. Further, in the event of such Breach and rental adjustment, (i) the purchase price of any option to purchase the Premises held by Lessee shall be subject to similar adjustment to 110% of the price previously in effect, and (ii) all fixed and non-fixed rental adjustments scheduled during the remainder of the Lease term shall be increased to 110% of the scheduled adjusted rent.

(e) Lessee's remedy for any breach of Paragraph 12.1 by Lessor shall be limited to compensatory damages and/or injunctive relief.

### **12.2 Terms and Conditions Applicable to Assignment and Subletting.**

(a) Regardless of Lessor's consent, no assignment or subletting shall: (i) be effective without the express written assumption by such assignee or sublessee of the obligations of Lessee under this Lease, (ii) release Lessee of any obligations hereunder, or (iii) alter the primary liability of Lessee for the payment of Rent or for the performance of any other obligations to be performed by Lessee.

(b) Lessor may accept Rent or performance of Lessee's obligations from any person other than Lessee pending approval or disapproval of an assignment. Neither a delay in the approval or disapproval of such assignment nor the acceptance of Rent or performance shall constitute a waiver or estoppel of Lessor's right to exercise its remedies for Lessor's Default or Breach.

(c) Lessor's consent to any assignment or subletting shall not constitute a consent to any subsequent assignment or subletting.

(d) In the event of any Default or Breach by Lessee, Lessor may proceed directly against Lessee, any Guarantors or anyone else responsible for the performance of Lessee's obligations under this Lease, including any assignee or sublessee, without first exhausting Lessor's remedies against any other person or entity responsible therefor to Lessor, or any security held by Lessor.

(e) Each request for consent to an assignment or subletting shall be in writing, accompanied by information relevant to Lessor's determination as to the financial and operational responsibility and appropriateness of the proposed assignee or sublessee, including but not limited to the intended use and/or required modification of the Premises, if any, together with a fee of \$500 as consideration for Lessor's considering and processing said request. Lessee agrees to provide Lessor with such other or additional information and/or documentation as may be reasonably requested. (See also Paragraph 36)

(f) Any assignee of, or sublessee under, this Lease shall, by reason of accepting such assignment or entering into such sublease, be deemed to have assumed and agreed to conform and comply with each and every term, covenant, condition and obligation herein to be observed or performed by Lessee during the term of said assignment or sublease, other than such obligations as are contrary to or inconsistent with provisions of an assignment or sublease to which Lessor has specifically consented to in writing.

(g) Lessor's consent to any assignment or subletting shall not transfer to the assignee or sublessee any Option granted to the original Lessee by this Lease unless such transfer is specifically consented to by Lessor in writing. (See Paragraph 39.2)

**12.3 Additional Terms and Conditions Applicable to Subletting.** The following terms and conditions shall apply to any subletting by Lessee of all or any part of the Premises and shall be deemed included in all subleases under this Lease whether or not expressly incorporated therein:

(a) Lessee hereby assigns and transfers to Lessor all of Lessee's interest in all Rent payable on any sublease, and Lessor may collect such Rent and apply same toward Lessee's obligations under this Lease; provided, however, that until a Breach shall occur in the performance of Lessor's obligations, Lessee may collect said Rent. In the event that the amount collected by Lessor exceeds Lessee's obligations any such excess shall be refunded to Lessee. Lessor shall not, by reason of the foregoing or any assignment of such sublease, nor by reason of the collection of Rent, be deemed liable to the sublessee for any failure of Lessee to perform and comply with any of Lessee's obligations to such sublessee. Lessee hereby irrevocably authorizes and directs any such sublessee, upon receipt of a written notice from Lessor stating that a Breach exists in the performance of Lessee's obligations under this Lease, to pay to Lessor all Rent due and to become due under the sublease. Sublessee shall rely upon any such notice from Lessor and shall pay all Rents to Lessor without any obligation or right to inquire as to whether such Breach exists, notwithstanding any claim from Lessee to the contrary.

(b) In the event of a Breach by Lessee, Lessor may, at its option, require sublessee to attorn to Lessor, in which event Lessor shall undertake the obligations of the sublessor under such sublease from the time of the exercise of said option to the expiration of such sublease; provided, however, Lessor shall not be liable for any prepaid rents or security deposit paid by such sublessee to such sublessor or for any prior Defaults or Breaches of such sublessor.

(c) Any matter requiring the consent of the sublessor under a sublease shall also require the consent of Lessor.

(d) No sublessee shall further assign or sublet all or any part of the Premises without Lessor's prior written consent.

(e) Lessor shall deliver a copy of any notice of Default or Breach by Lessee to the sublessee, who shall have the right to cure the Default of

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Lessee within the grace period, if any, specified in such notice. The sublessee shall have a right of reimbursement and offset from and against Lessee for any such Defaults cured by the sublessee.

### 13. Default; Breach; Remedies.

**13.1 Default; Breach.** A "Default" is defined as a failure by the Lessee to comply with or perform any of the terms, covenants, conditions or Rules and Regulations under this Lease. A "Breach" is defined as the occurrence of one or more of the following Defaults, and the failure of Lessee to cure such Default within any applicable grace period:

(a) The abandonment of the Premises; or the vacating of the Premises without providing a commercially reasonable level of security, or where the coverage of the property insurance described in Paragraph 8.5 is jeopardized as a result thereof, or without providing reasonable assurances to minimize potential vandalism.

(b) The failure of Lessee to make any payment of Rent or any Security Deposit required to be made by Lessee hereunder, whether to Lessor or to a third party, when due, (i) to provide reasonable evidence of insurance or surety bond, or to fulfill any obligation under this lease which endangers or threatens life or property, where such failure continues for a period of 3 business days following written notice to Lessee.

(c) The failure by Lessee to provide (i) reasonable written evidence of compliance with Applicable Requirements, (ii) the service contracts, (iii) the resolution of an unauthorized assignment or subletting, (iv) an Escrow Certificate, (v) a requested subordination, (vi) evidence concerning any guaranty and/or Guarantor, (vii) any document requested under Paragraph 42, (viii) material safety data sheets (MSDS), or (ix) any other documentation or information which Lessor may reasonably require of Lessee under the terms of this Lease, where any such failure continues for a period of 10 days following written notice to Lessee.

(d) A Default by Lessee as to the terms, covenants, conditions or provisions of this Lease, or of the Rules adopted under Paragraph 40 hereof, other than those described in subparagraphs 12.1(a), (b) or (c), above, where such Default continues for a period of 30 days after written notice; provided, however, that if the nature of Lessee's Default is such that more than 30 days are reasonably required for its cure, then it shall not be deemed to be a Breach if Lessee commences such cure within said 30 day period and thereafter diligently prosecutes such cure to completion.

(e) The occurrence of any of the following events: (i) the making of any general arrangement or assignment for the benefit of creditors; (ii) becoming a "debtor" as defined in 11 U.S.C. §101 or any successor statute thereto (unless, in the case of a petition filed against Lessee, the same is dismissed within 60 days); (iii) the appointment of a trustee or receiver to take possession of substantially all of Lessee's assets located at the Premises or of Lessee's interest in this Lease, where possession is not restored to Lessee within 30 days; or (iv) the attachment, execution or other judicial seizure of substantially all of Lessee's assets located at the Premises or of Lessee's interest in this Lease, where such seizure is not discharged within 30 days; provided, however, in the event that any provision of this subparagraph (e) is contrary to any applicable law, such provision shall be of no force or effect, and not affect the validity of the remaining provisions.

(f) The discovery that any financial statement of Lessee or of any Guarantor given to Lessor was materially false.

(g) If the performance of Lessee's obligations under this Lease is guaranteed: (i) the death of a Guarantor, (ii) the termination of a Guarantor's liability with respect to this Lease other than in accordance with the terms of such guaranty, (iii) a Guarantor's becoming insolvent or the subject of a bankruptcy filing, (iv) a Guarantor's refusal to honor the guaranty, or (v) a Guarantor's breach of its guaranty obligation on an anticipatory basis, and Lessee's failure, within 60 days following written notice of any such event, to provide written alternative assurance or security, which, when coupled with the then existing resources of Lessee, equals or exceeds the combined financial resources of Lessee and the Guarantors that existed at the time of execution of this Lease.

**13.2 Remedies.** If Lessee fails to perform any of its affirmative duties or obligations, within 30 days after written notice (or in case of an emergency, without notice), Lessor may, at its option, perform such duty or obligation on Lessee's behalf, including but not limited to the obtaining of reasonably required bonds, insurance policies, or governmental permits or approvals. Lessee shall pay to Lessor an amount equal to 115% of the costs and expenses incurred by Lessor in such performance upon receipt of an invoice therefor. In the event of a Breach, Lessor may, with or without further notice or demand, and without limiting Lessor in the exercise of any right or remedy which Lessor may have by reason of such Breach:

(a) Terminate Lessee's right to possession of the Premises by any lawful means, in which case this Lease shall terminate and Lessee shall immediately surrender possession to Lessor. In such event Lessor shall be entitled to recover from Lessee: (i) the unpaid Rent which had been earned at the time of termination; (ii) the worth at the time of award of the amount by which the unpaid rent which would have been earned after termination until the time of award exceeds the amount of such rental loss that the Lessee proves could have been reasonably avoided; (iii) the worth at the time of award of the amount by which the unpaid rent for the balance of the term after the time of award exceeds the amount of such rental loss that the Lessee proves could be reasonably avoided; and (iv) any other amount necessary to compensate Lessor for all the detriment proximately caused by the Lessee's failure to perform its obligations under this Lease or which in the ordinary course of things would be likely to result therefrom, including but not limited to the cost of recovering possession of the Premises, expenses of reletting, including necessary renovation and alteration of the Premises, reasonable attorneys' fees, and that portion of any leasing commission paid by Lessor in connection with this Lease applicable to the unexpired term of this Lease. The worth at the time of award of the amount referred to in provision (ii) of the immediately preceding sentence shall be computed by discounting such amount at the discount rate of the Federal Reserve Bank of the District within which the Premises are located at the time of award plus one percent. Efforts by Lessor to mitigate damages caused by Lessee's Breach of this Lease shall not waive Lessor's right to recover damages under Paragraph 12. If termination of this Lease is obtained through the provisional remedy of unlawful detainer, Lessor shall have the right to recover in such proceeding any unpaid Rent and damages as are recoverable therein, or Lessor may reserve the right to recover all or any part thereof in a separate suit. If a notice and grace period required under Paragraph 13.1 was not previously given, a notice to pay rent or quit, or to perform or quit given to Lessee under the unlawful detainer statute shall also constitute the notice required by Paragraph 13.1. In such case, the applicable grace period required by Paragraph 13.1 and the unlawful detainer statute shall run concurrently, and the failure of Lessee to cure the Default within the greater of the two such grace periods shall constitute both an unlawful detainer and a Breach of this Lease entitling Lessor to the remedies provided for in this Lease and/or by said statute.

(b) Continue the Lease and Lessee's right to possession and recover the Rent as it becomes due, in which event Lessee may sublet or assign, subject only to reasonable limitations. Acts of maintenance, efforts to relet, and/or the appointment of a receiver to protect the Lessor's interests, shall not constitute a termination of the Lessee's right to possession.

(c) Pursue any other remedy now or hereafter available under the laws or judicial decisions of the state wherein the Premises are located. The expiration or termination of this Lease and/or the termination of Lessee's right to possession shall not relieve Lessee from liability under any indemnity provisions of this Lease as to matters occurring or accruing during the term hereof or by reason of Lessee's occupancy of the Premises.

**13.3 Inducement Recapture.** Any agreement for free or abated rent or other charges, or for the giving or paying by Lessor to or for Lessee of any cash or other bonus, inducement or consideration for Lessee's entering into this Lease, all of which concessions are hereinafter referred to as "Inducement Provisions," shall be deemed conditioned upon Lessee's full and faithful performance of all of the terms, covenants and conditions of this Lease. Upon Breach of this Lease by Lessee, any such Inducement Provision shall automatically be deemed deleted from this Lease and of no further force or effect, and any rent, other charge, bonus, inducement or consideration theretofore abated, given or paid by Lessor under such an inducement Provision shall be immediately due and payable by Lessee to Lessor, notwithstanding any subsequent cure of said Breach by Lessee. The acceptance by Lessor of rent or the cure of the Breach which initiated the operation of this paragraph shall not be deemed a waiver by Lessor of the provisions of this paragraph unless specifically so stated in writing by Lessor at the time of such acceptance.

**13.4 Late Charges.** Lessee hereby acknowledges that late payment by Lessee of Rent will cause Lessor to incur costs not contemplated by this Lease, the exact amount of which will be extremely difficult to ascertain. Such costs include, but are not limited to, processing and accounting charges, and late charges which may be imposed upon Lessor by any lender. Accordingly, if any Rent shall not be received by Lessor within 5 days after such amount shall be due, then, without any requirement for notice to Lessee, Lessee shall immediately pay to Lessor a one-time late charge equal to 10% of each such overdue amount or \$100, whichever is greater. The Parties hereby agree that such late charge represents a fair and reasonable estimate of the costs Lessor will incur by reason of such late payment. Acceptance of such late charge by Lessor shall in no event constitute a waiver of Lessee's Default or Breach with respect to such overdue amount, nor prevent the exercise of any of the other rights and remedies granted hereunder. In the event that a late charge is payable hereunder, whether or not collected, for 3 consecutive installments of Base Rent, then notwithstanding any provision of this Lease to the contrary, Base Rent shall, at Lessor's option, become due and payable quarterly in advance.

**13.5 Interest.** Any monetary payment due Lessor hereunder, other than late charges, not received by Lessor, when due as to scheduled payments (such as Base Rent) or within 30 days following the date on which it was due for non-scheduled payment, shall bear interest from the date when due, as to scheduled payments, or the 31st day after it was due as to non-scheduled payments. The interest ("Interest") charged shall be computed at the rate of 10% per annum but shall not exceed the maximum rate allowed by law. Interest is payable in addition to the potential late charge provided for in Paragraph 13.4.

### 13.6 Breach by Lessor.

(a) **Notice of Breach.** Lessor shall not be deemed in breach of this Lease unless Lessor fails within a reasonable time to perform an obligation required to be performed by Lessor. For purposes of this Paragraph, a reasonable time shall in no event be less than 30 days after receipt by Lessor, and any lender whose

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name and address shall have been furnished Lessee in writing for such purpose, of written notice specifying wherein such obligation of Lessor has not been performed; provided, however, that if the nature of Lessor's obligation is such that more than 30 days are reasonably required for its performance, then Lessor shall not be in breach if performance is commenced within such 30 day period and thereafter diligently pursued to completion.

(b) **Performance by Lessee on Behalf of Lessor.** In the event that neither Lessor nor Lender cures said breach within 30 days after receipt of said notice, or if having commenced said cure they do not diligently pursue it to completion, then Lessee may elect to cure said breach at Lessee's expense and offset from Rent the actual and reasonable cost to perform such cure, provided however, that such offset shall not exceed an amount equal to the greater of one month's base Rent or the Security Deposit, reserving Lessee's right to seek reimbursement from Lessor. Lessee shall document the cost of said cure and supply said documentation to Lessor.

**14. Condemnation.** If the Premises or any portion thereof are taken under the power of eminent domain or sold under the threat of the exercise of said power (collectively "Condemnation"), this Lease shall terminate as to the part taken as of the date the condemning authority takes title or possession, whichever first occurs. If more than 10% of the Building, or more than 25% of that portion of the Premises not occupied by any building, is taken by Condemnation, Lessee may, at Lessee's option, to be exercised in writing within 10 days after Lessor shall have given Lessee written notice of such taking (or in the absence of such notice, within 10 days after the condemning authority shall have taken possession) terminate this Lease as of the date the condemning authority takes such possession. If Lessee does not terminate this Lease in accordance with the foregoing, this Lease shall remain in full force and effect as to the portion of the Premises remaining, except that the Base Rent shall be reduced in proportion to the reduction in utility of the Premises caused by such Condemnation. Condemnation awards and/or payments shall be the property of Lessor, whether such award shall be made as compensation for diminution in value of the leasehold, the value of the part taken, or for severance damages; provided, however, that Lessee shall be entitled to any compensation for Lessee's relocation expenses, loss of business goodwill and/or Trade Fixtures, without regard to whether or not this Lease is terminated pursuant to the provisions of this Paragraph. All Alterations and Utility Installations made to the Premises by Lessee, for purposes of Condemnation only, shall be considered the property of the Lessor and Lessee shall be entitled to any and all compensation which is payable therefor. In the event that this Lease is not terminated by reason of the Condemnation, Lessor shall repair any damage to the Premises caused by such Condemnation.

**15. Brokerage Fees.**

**15.1 Additional Commission.** In addition to the payments owed pursuant to Paragraph 1.9 above, and unless Lessor and the Brokers otherwise agree in writing, Lessor agrees that: (a) if Lessee exercises any Option, (b) if Lessee acquires any rights to the Premises or other premises owned by Lessor and located within the same Project, if any, within which the Premises is located, (c) if Lessee remains in possession of the Premises, with the consent of Lessor, after the expiration of this Lease, or (d) if Base Rent is increased, whether by agreement or operation of an escalation clause herein, then, Lessor shall pay Brokers a fee in accordance with the schedule of the Brokers in effect at the time of the execution of this Lease.

**15.2 Assumption of Obligations.** Any buyer or transferee of Lessor's interest in this Lease shall be deemed to have assumed Lessor's obligation hereunder. Brokers shall be third party beneficiaries of the provisions of Paragraphs 1.9, 15, 22 and 31. If Lessor fails to pay to Brokers any amounts due as and for brokerage fees pertaining to this Lease when due, then such amounts shall accrue interest. In addition, if Lessor fails to pay any amounts to Lessee's Broker when due, Lessee's Broker may send written notice to Lessor and Lessee of such failure and if Lessor fails to pay such amounts within 10 days after said notice, Lessee shall pay said monies to its Broker and offset such amounts against Rent. In addition, Lessee's Broker shall be deemed to be a third party beneficiary of any commission agreement entered into by and/or between Lessor and Lessor's Broker for the limited purpose of collecting any brokerage fee owed.

**15.3 Representations and Indemnities of Broker Relationships.** Lessee and Lessor each represent and warrant to the other that it has had no dealings with any person, firm, broker or finder (other than the Brokers, if any) in connection with this Lease, and that no one other than said named Brokers is entitled to any commission or finder's fee in connection herewith. Lessee and Lessor do each hereby agree to indemnify, protect, defend and hold the other harmless from and against liability for compensation or charges which may be claimed by any such unnamed broker, finder or other similar party by reason of any dealings or actions of the indemnifying party, including any costs, expenses, attorneys' fees reasonably incurred with respect thereto.

**16. Estoppel Certificates.**

(a) Each Party (as "Responding Party") shall within 10 days after written notice from the other Party (the "Requesting Party") execute, acknowledge and deliver to the Requesting Party a statement in writing in form similar to the then most current "Estoppel Certificate" form published by the American Industrial Real Estate Association, plus such additional information, confirmation and/or statements as may be reasonably requested by the Requesting Party.

(b) If the Responding Party shall fail to execute or deliver the Estoppel Certificate within such 10 day period, the Requesting Party may execute an Estoppel Certificate stating that: (i) the Lease is in full force and effect without modification except as may be represented by the Requesting Party, (ii) there are no uncured defaults in the Requesting Party's performance, and (iii) if Lessor is the Requesting Party, not more than one month's rent has been paid in advance. Prospective purchasers and encumbrancers may rely upon the Requesting Party's Estoppel Certificate, and the Responding Party shall be estopped from denying the truth of the facts contained in said Certificate.

(c) If Lessor desires to finance, refinance, or sell the Premises, or any part thereof, Lessee and all Guarantors shall deliver to any potential lender or purchaser designated by Lessor such financial statements as may be reasonably required by such lender or purchaser, including but not limited to Lessee's financial statements for the past 3 years. All such financial statements shall be received by Lessor and such lender or purchaser in confidence and shall be used only for the purpose herein set forth.

**17. Definition of Lessor.** The term "Lessor" as used herein shall mean the owner or owners at the time in question of the fee title to the Premises, or, if this is a sublease, of the Lessee's interest in the prior lease. In the event of a transfer of Lessor's title or interest in the Premises or this Lease, Lessor shall deliver to the transferee or assignee (in cash or by credit) any unused Security Deposit held by Lessor. Except as provided in Paragraph 15, upon such transfer or assignment and delivery of the Security Deposit, as aforesaid, the prior Lessor shall be relieved of all liability with respect to the obligations and/or covenants under this Lease thereafter to be performed by the Lessor. Subject to the foregoing, the obligations and/or covenants in this Lease to be performed by the Lessor shall be binding only upon the Lessor as hereinabove defined.

**18. Severability.** The invalidity of any provision of this Lease, as determined by a court of competent jurisdiction, shall in no way affect the validity of any other provision hereof.

**19. Days.** Unless otherwise specifically indicated to the contrary, the word "days" as used in this Lease shall mean and refer to calendar days.

**20. Limitation on Liability.** The obligations of Lessor under this Lease shall not constitute personal obligations of Lessor or its partners, members, directors, officers or shareholders, and Lessee shall look to the Premises, and to no other assets of Lessor, for the satisfaction of any liability of Lessor with respect to this Lease, and shall not seek recourse against Lessor's partners, members, directors, officers or shareholders, or any of their personal assets for such satisfaction.

**21. Time of Essence.** Time is of the essence with respect to the performance of all obligations to be performed or observed by the Parties under this Lease.

**22. No Prior or Other Agreements; Broker Disclaimer.** This Lease contains all agreements between the Parties with respect to any matter mentioned herein, and no other prior or contemporaneous agreement or understanding shall be effective. Lessor and Lessee each represents and warrants to the Brokers that it has made, and is relying solely upon, its own investigation as to the nature, quality, character and financial responsibility of the other Party to this Lease and as to the use, nature, quality and character of the Premises. Brokers have no responsibility with respect thereto or with respect to any default or breach hereof by either Party. The liability (including court costs and attorneys' fees), of any Broker with respect to negotiation, execution, delivery or performance by either Lessor or Lessee under this Lease or any amendment or modification hereto shall be limited to an amount up to the fee received by such Broker pursuant to this Lease, provided, however, that the foregoing limitation on each Broker's liability shall not be applicable to any gross negligence or willful misconduct of such Broker.

**23. Notices.**

**23.1 Notice Requirements.** All notices required or permitted by this Lease or applicable law shall be in writing and may be delivered in person (by hand or by courier) or may be sent by regular, certified or registered mail or U.S. Postal Service Express Mail, with postage prepaid, or by facsimile transmission, and shall be deemed sufficiently given if served in a manner specified in this Paragraph 23. The addresses noted adjacent to a Party's signature on this Lease shall be that Party's address for delivery or mailing of notices. Either Party may by written notice to the other specify a different address for notice, except that upon

Initials **PS.**

*[Signature]*



Lessee's taking possession of the Premises, the Premises shall constitute Lessee's address for notice. A copy of all notices to Lessor shall be concurrently transmitted to such party or parties at such addresses as Lessor may from time to time hereafter designate in writing.

**23.2 Date of Notice.** Any notice sent by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, shall be deemed given on the date of delivery shown on the receipt card, or if no delivery date is shown, the postmark thereon. If sent by regular mail the notice shall be deemed given 48 hours after the same is addressed as required herein and mailed with postage prepaid. Notices delivered by United States Express Mail or overnight courier that guarantee next day delivery shall be deemed given 24 hours after delivery of the same to the Postal Service or courier. Notices transmitted by facsimile transmission or similar means shall be deemed delivered upon telephone confirmation of receipt (confirmation report from fax machine is sufficient), provided a copy is also delivered via delivery or mail. If notice is received on a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday, it shall be deemed received on the next business day.

**24. Waivers.** No waiver by Lessor of the Default or Breach of any term, covenant or condition hereof by Lessee, shall be deemed a waiver of any other term, covenant or condition hereof, or of any subsequent Default or Breach by Lessee of the same or of any other term, covenant or condition hereof. Lessor's consent to, or approval of, any act shall not be deemed to render unnecessary the obtaining of Lessor's consent to, or approval of, any subsequent or similar act by Lessee, or be construed as the basis of an estoppel to enforce the provision or provisions of this Lease requiring such consent. The acceptance of Rent by Lessor shall not be a waiver of any Default or Breach by Lessee. Any payment by Lessee may be accepted by Lessor on account of moneys or damages due Lessor, notwithstanding any qualifying statements or conditions made by Lessee in connection therewith, which such statements and/or conditions shall be of no force or effect whatsoever unless specifically agreed to in writing by Lessor at or before the time of deposit of such payment.

**25. Disclosures Regarding The Nature of a Real Estate Agency Relationship.**

(a) When entering into a discussion with a real estate agent regarding a real estate transaction, a Lessor or Lessee should from the outset understand what type of agency relationship or representation it has with the agent or agents in the transaction. Lessor and Lessee acknowledge being advised by the brokers in this transaction, as follows:

(i) **Lessor's Agent.** A Lessor's agent under a listing agreement with the Lessor acts as the agent for the Lessor only. A Lessor's agent or subagent has the following affirmative obligations: To the Lessor: a. Fiduciary duty of utmost care, integrity, honesty, and loyalty in dealings with the Lessor. To the Lessee and the Lessor: a. Diligent exercise of reasonable skills and care in performance of the agent's duties. b. A duty of honest and fair dealing and good faith. c. A duty to disclose all facts known to the agent materially affecting the value or desirability of the property that are not known to, or within the diligent attention and observation of, the Parties. An agent is not obligated to reveal to either Party any confidential information obtained from the other Party which does not involve the affirmative duties set forth above.

(ii) **Lessee's Agent.** An agent can agree to act as agent for the Lessee only. In these situations, the agent is not the Lessor's agent, even if by agreement the agent may receive compensation for services rendered, either in full or in part from the Lessor. An agent acting only for a Lessee has the following affirmative obligations: To the Lessee: a. Fiduciary duty of utmost care, integrity, honesty, and loyalty in dealings with the Lessee. To the Lessor and the Lessee: a. Diligent exercise of reasonable skills and care in performance of the agent's duties. b. A duty of honest and fair dealing and good faith. c. A duty to disclose all facts known to the agent materially affecting the value or desirability of the property that are not known to, or within the diligent attention and observation of, the Parties. An agent is not obligated to reveal to either Party any confidential information obtained from the other Party which does not involve the affirmative duties set forth above.

(iii) **Agent Representing Both Lessor and Lessee.** A real estate agent, either acting directly or through one or more associate licensees, can regularly be the agent of both the Lessor and the Lessee in a transaction, but only with the knowledge and consent of both the Lessor and the Lessee. In a dual agency situation, the agent has the following affirmative obligations to both the Lessor and the Lessee: a. A fiduciary duty of utmost care, integrity, honesty and loyalty in the dealings with either Lessor or the Lessee. b. Other duties to the Lessor and the Lessee as stated above in subparagraphs (i) or (ii). In representing both Lessor and Lessee, the agent may not without the express permission of the respective Party, disclose to the other Party that the Lessor will accept rent in an amount less than that indicated in the listing or that the Lessee is willing to pay a higher rent than that offered. The above duties of the agent in a real estate transaction do not relieve a Lessor or Lessee from the responsibility to protect their own interests. Lessor and Lessee should carefully read all agreements to assure that they adequately express their understanding of the transaction. A real estate agent is a person qualified to advise about real estate. If legal or tax advice is desired, consult a competent professional.

(b) Brokers have no responsibility with respect to any default or breach hereof by either Party. The liability (including court costs and attorneys' fees), of any Broker with respect to any breach of duty, error or omission relating to the Lease shall not exceed the fee received by such Broker pursuant to this Lease, provided, however, that the foregoing limitation on each Broker's liability shall not be applicable to any gross negligence or willful misconduct of such Broker.

(c) Lessor and Lessee agree to identify to Brokers as "Confidential" any communication or information given Brokers that is considered by such Party to be confidential.

**26. No Right To Holdover.** Lessee has no right to retain possession of the Premises or any part thereof beyond the expiration or termination of this Lease. In the event that Lessee holds over, then the Base Rent shall be increased to 150% of the Base Rent applicable immediately preceding the expiration or termination. Nothing contained herein shall be construed as consent by Lessor to any holding over by Lessee.

**27. Cumulative Remedies.** No remedy or election hereunder shall be deemed exclusive but shall, wherever possible, be cumulative with all other remedies at law or in equity.

**28. Covenants and Conditions; Construction of Agreement.** All provisions of this Lease to be observed or performed by Lessee are both covenants and conditions. In construing this Lease, all headings and titles are for the convenience of the Parties only and shall not be considered a part of this Lease. Whenever required by the context, the singular shall include the plural and vice versa. This Lease shall not be construed as if prepared by one of the Parties, but rather according to its fair meaning as a whole, as if both Parties had prepared it.

**29. Binding Effect; Choice of Law.** This Lease shall be binding upon the Parties, their personal representatives, successors and assigns and be governed by the laws of the State in which the Premises are located. Any litigation between the Parties hereto concerning this Lease shall be initiated in the county in which the Premises are located.

**30. Subordination; Assignment; Non-Disturbance.**

**30.1 Subordination.** This Lease and any Option granted hereby shall be subject and subordinate to any ground lease, mortgage, deed of trust, or other hypothecation or security device (collectively, "Security Device"), now or hereafter placed upon the Premises, to any and all advances made on the security thereof, and to all renewals, modifications, and extensions thereof. Lessee agrees that the holders of any such Security Devices (in this Lease together referred to as "Lender") shall have no liability or obligation to perform any of the obligations of Lessor under this Lease. Any Lender may elect to have this Lease and/or any Option granted hereby superior to the lien of its Security Device by giving written notice thereof to Lessee, whereupon this Lease and such Options shall be deemed prior to such Security Device, notwithstanding the relative dates of the documentation or recordation thereof.

**30.2 Assignment.** In the event that Lessor transfers title to the Premises, or the Premises are acquired by another upon the foreclosure or termination of a Security Device to which this Lease is subordinated (i) Lessee shall, subject to the non-disturbance provisions of Paragraph 30.3, assign to such new owner, and upon request, enter into a new lease, containing all of the terms and provisions of this Lease, with such new owner for the remainder of the term hereof, or, at the election of such new owner, this Lease shall automatically become a new Lease between Lessee and such new owner, upon all of the terms and conditions hereof, for the remainder of the term hereof, and (ii) Lessor shall thereafter be relieved of any further obligations hereunder and such new owner shall assume all of Lessor's obligations hereunder, except that such new owner shall not: (a) be liable for any act or omission of any prior lessor or with respect to events occurring prior to acquisition of ownership; (b) be subject to any offsets or defenses which Lessee might have against any prior lessor; (c) be bound by prepayment of more than one month's rent; or (d) be liable for the return of any security deposit paid to any prior lessor.

**30.3 Non-Disturbance.** With respect to Security Devices entered into by Lessor after the execution of this Lease, Lessee's subordination of this Lease shall be subject to receiving a commercially reasonable non-disturbance agreement (a "Non-Disturbance Agreement") from the Lender which Non-Disturbance Agreement provides that Lessee's possession of the Premises, and this Lease, including any options to extend the term hereof, will not be disturbed so long as Lessee is not in breach hereof and attorns to the record owner of the Premises. Further, within 60 days after the execution of this Lease, Lessor shall use its commercially reasonable efforts to obtain a Non-Disturbance Agreement from the holder of any pre-existing Security Device which is secured by the Premises. In the event that Lessor is unable to provide the Non-Disturbance Agreement within said 60 days, then Lessee may, at Lessee's option, directly contact Lender and

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attempt to negotiate for the execution and delivery of a Non-Disturbance Agreement.

**30.4 Self-Executing.** The agreements contained in this Paragraph 30 shall be effective without the execution of any further documents; provided, however, that, upon written request from Lessor or a lender in connection with a sale, financing or refinancing of the Premises, Lessee and Lessor shall execute such further writings as may be reasonably required to separately document any subordination, attornment and/or Non-Disturbance Agreement provided for herein.

**31. Attorneys' Fees.** If any Party or Broker brings an action or proceeding involving the Premises whether founded in tort, contract or equity, or to declare rights hereunder, the Prevailing Party (as hereafter defined) in any such proceeding, action, or appeal thereon, shall be entitled to reasonable attorneys' fees. Such fees may be awarded in the same suit or recovered in a separate suit, whether or not such action or proceeding is pursued to decision or judgment. The term, "Prevailing Party" shall include, without limitation, a Party or Broker who substantially obtains or defeats the relief sought, as the case may be, whether by compromise, settlement, judgment, or the abandonment by the other Party or Broker of its claim or defense. The attorneys' fees award shall not be computed in accordance with any court fee schedule, but shall be such as to fully reimburse all attorneys' fees reasonably incurred. In addition, Lessor shall be entitled to attorneys' fees, costs and expenses incurred in the preparation and service of notices of Default and consultations in connection therewith, whether or not a legal action is subsequently commenced in connection with such Default or resulting Breach (\$200 is a reasonable minimum per occurrence for such services and consultation).

**32. Lessor's Access; Showing Premises; Repairs.** Lessor and Lessor's agents shall have the right to enter the Premises at anytime, in the case of an emergency, and otherwise at reasonable times after reasonable prior notice for the purpose of showing the same to prospective purchasers, lenders, or tenants, and making such alterations, repairs, improvements or additions to the Premises as Lessor may deem necessary or desirable and the erecting, using and maintaining of utilities, services, junks and conduits through the Premises and/or other premises as long as there is no material adverse effect to Lessee's use of the Premises. All such activities shall be without abatement of rent or liability to Lessee.

**33. Auctions.** Lessee shall not conduct, nor permit to be conducted, any auction upon the Premises without Lessor's prior written consent. Lessor shall not be obligated to exercise any standard of reasonableness in determining whether to permit an auction.

**34. Signs.** Lessor may place on the Premises ordinary "For Sale" signs at any time and ordinary "For Lease" signs during the last 6 months of the term hereof. Except for ordinary "for sublease" signs, Lessee shall not place any sign upon the Premises without Lessor's prior written consent. All signs must comply with all Applicable Requirements.

**35. Termination; Merger.** Unless specifically stated otherwise in writing by Lessor, the voluntary or other surrender of this Lease by Lessee, the mutual termination or cancellation hereof, or a termination hereof by Lessor for Breach by Lessee, shall automatically terminate any sublease or lesser estate in the Premises; provided, however, that Lessor may elect to continue any one or all existing subtenancies. Lessor's failure within 10 days following any such event to elect to the contrary by written notice to the holder of any such lesser interest, shall constitute Lessor's election to have such event constitute the termination of such interest.

**36. Consents.** Except as otherwise provided herein, wherever in this Lease the consent of a Party is required to an act by or for the other Party, such consent shall not be unreasonably withheld or delayed. Lessor's actual reasonable costs and expenses (including but not limited to architects', attorneys', engineers' and other consultants' fees) incurred in the consideration of, or response to, a request by Lessee for any Lessor consent, including but not limited to consents to an assignment, a subletting or the presence or use of a Hazardous Substance, shall be paid by Lessee upon receipt of an invoice and supporting documentation therefor. Lessor's consent to any act, assignment or subletting shall not constitute an acknowledgment that no Default or Breach by Lessee of this Lease exists, nor shall such consent be deemed a waiver of any then existing Default or Breach, except as may be otherwise specifically stated in writing by Lessor at the time of such consent. The failure to specify herein any particular condition to Lessor's consent shall not preclude the imposition by Lessor at the time of consent of such further or other conditions as are then reasonable with reference to the particular matter for which consent is being given. In the event that either Party disagrees with any determination made by the other hereunder and reasonably requests the reasons for such determination, the determining party shall furnish its reasons in writing and in reasonable detail within 10 business days following such request.

**37. Guarantor.**

**37.1 Execution.** The Guarantors, if any, shall each execute a guaranty in the form most recently published by the American Industrial Real Estate Association, and each such Guarantor shall have the same obligations as Lessee under this Lease.

**37.2 Default.** It shall constitute a Default of the Lessee if any Guarantor fails or refuses, upon request to provide: (a) evidence of the execution of the guaranty, including the authority of the party signing on Guarantor's behalf to obligate Guarantor, and in the case of a corporate Guarantor, a certified copy of a resolution of its board of directors authorizing the making of such guaranty, (b) current financial statements, (c) an Escrow Certificate, or (d) written confirmation that the guaranty is still in effect.

**38. Quiet Possession.** Subject to payment by Lessee of the Rent and performance of all of the covenants, conditions and provisions on Lessee's part to be observed and performed under this Lease, Lessee shall have quiet possession and quiet enjoyment of the Premises during the term hereof.

**39. Options.** If Lessee is granted an Option, as defined below, then the following provisions shall apply:

**39.1 Definition.** "Option" shall mean: (a) the right to extend the term of or renew this Lease or to extend or renew any lease that Lessee has on other property of Lessor, (b) the right of first refusal or first offer to lease either the Premises or other property of Lessor; (c) the right to purchase or the right of first refusal to purchase the Premises or other property of Lessor.

**39.2 Options Personal To Original Lessee.** Any Option granted to Lessee in this Lease is personal to the original Lessee, and cannot be assigned or exercised by anyone other than said original Lessee and only while the original Lessee is in full possession of the Premises and, if requested by Lessor, with Lessee certifying that Lessee has no intention of thereafter assigning or subletting.

**39.3 Multiple Options.** In the event that Lessee has any multiple Options to extend or renew this Lease, a later Option cannot be exercised unless the prior Options have been validly exercised.

**39.4 Effect of Default on Options.**

(a) Lessee shall have no right to exercise an Option: (i) during the period commencing with the giving of any notice of Default and continuing until said Default is cured, (ii) during the period of time any Rent is unpaid (without regard to whether notice thereof is given Lessor), (iii) during the time Lessee is in Breach of this Lease, or (iv) in the event that Lessee has been given 3 or more notices of separate Default, whether or not the Defaults are cured, during the 12 month period immediately preceding the exercise of the Option.

(b) The period of time within which an Option may be exercised shall not be extended or enlarged by reason of Lessee's inability to exercise an Option because of the provisions of Paragraph 39.4(a).

(c) An Option shall terminate and be of no further force or effect, notwithstanding Lessee's due and timely exercise of the Option, if, after such exercise and prior to the commencement of the extended term or completion of the purchase, (i) Lessee fails to pay Rent for a period of 30 days after such Rent becomes due (without any necessity of Lessor to give notice thereof), or (ii) if Lessee commits a Breach of this Lease.

**40. Multiple Buildings.** If the Premises are a part of a group of buildings controlled by Lessor, Lessee agrees that it will abide by and conform to all reasonable rules and regulations which Lessor may make from time to time for the management, safety, and care of said properties, including the care and cleanliness of the grounds and including the parking, loading and unloading of vehicles, and to cause its employees, suppliers, shippers, customers, contractors and invitees to so abide and conform. Lessee also agrees to pay its fair share of common expenses incurred in connection with such rules and regulations.

**41. Security Measures.** Lessee hereby acknowledges that the Rent payable to Lessor hereunder does not include the cost of guard service or other security measures, and that Lessor shall have no obligation whatsoever to provide same. Lessee assumes all responsibility for the protection of the Premises. Lessee, its agents and invitees and their property from the acts of third parties.

**42. Reservations.** Lessor reserves to itself the right, from time to time, to grant, without the consent or joinder of Lessee, such easements, rights and dedications that Lessor deems necessary, and to cause the recordation of parcel maps and restrictions, so long as such easements, rights, dedications, maps and

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*RH*

restrictions do not unreasonably interfere with the use of the Premises by Lessee. Lessee agrees to sign any documents reasonably requested by Lessor to effectuate any such easement rights, dedication, map or restrictions.

43. **Performance Under Protest.** If at any time a dispute shall arise as to any amount or sum of money to be paid by one Party to the other under the provisions hereof, the Party against whom the obligation to pay the money is asserted shall have the right to make payment 'under protest' and such payment shall not be regarded as a voluntary payment and there shall survive the right on the part of said Party to institute suit for recovery of such sum. If it shall be adjudged that there was no legal obligation on the part of said Party to pay such sum or any part thereof, said Party shall be entitled to recover such sum or so much thereof as it was not legally required to pay.

44. **Authority; Multiple Parties; Execution.**

(a) If either Party hereto is a corporation, trust, limited liability company, partnership, or similar entity, each individual executing this Lease on behalf of such entity represents and warrants that he or she is duly authorized to execute and deliver this Lease on its behalf. Each party shall, within 30 days after request, deliver to the other party satisfactory evidence of such authority.

(b) If this Lease is executed by more than one person or entity as 'Lessee', each such person or entity shall be jointly and severally liable hereunder. It is agreed that any one of the named Lessees shall be empowered to execute any amendment to this Lease, or other document ancillary thereto and bind all of the named Lessees, and Lessor may rely on the same as if all of the named Lessees had executed such document.

(c) This Lease may be executed by the Parties in counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original and all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

45. **Conflict.** Any conflict between the printed provisions of this Lease and typewritten or handwritten provisions shall be controlled by the typewritten or handwritten provisions.

46. **Offer.** Preparation of this Lease by either Party or their agent and submission of same to the other Party shall not be deemed an offer to lease to the other Party. This Lease is not intended to be binding until executed and delivered by all Parties hereto.

47. **Amendments.** This Lease may be modified only in writing, signed by the Parties in interest at the time of the modification. As long as they do not materially change Lessee's obligations hereunder, Lessee agrees to make such reasonable non-monetary modifications to this Lease as may be reasonably required by a Lender in connection with the obtaining of normal financing or refinancing of the Premises.

48. **Waiver of Jury Trial. THE PARTIES HEREBY WAIVE THEIR RESPECTIVE RIGHTS TO TRIAL BY JURY IN ANY ACTION OR PROCEEDING INVOLVING THE PROPERTY OR ARISING OUT OF THIS AGREEMENT.**

49. **Mediation and Arbitration of Disputes.** An Addendum requiring the Mediation and/or the Arbitration of all disputes between the Parties and/or Brokers arising out of this Lease [ ] is [ ] is not attached to this Lease.

50. **Americans with Disabilities Act.** Since compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) is dependent upon Lessee's specific use of the Premises, Lessor makes no warranty or representation as to whether or not the Premises comply with ADA or any similar legislation. In the event that Lessee's use of the Premises requires modifications or additions to the Premises in order to be in ADA compliance, Lessee agrees to make any such necessary modifications and/or additions at Lessee's expense.

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LESSOR AND LESSEE HAVE CAREFULLY READ AND REVIEWED THIS LEASE AND EACH TERM AND PROVISION CONTAINED HEREIN, AND BY THE EXECUTION OF THIS LEASE SHOW THEIR INFORMED AND VOLUNTARY CONSENT THERETO. THE PARTIES HEREBY AGREE THAT, AT THE TIME THIS LEASE IS EXECUTED, THE TERMS OF THIS LEASE ARE COMMERCIALY REASONABLE AND EFFECTUATE THE INTENT AND PURPOSE OF LESSOR AND LESSEE WITH RESPECT TO THE PREMISES.

**ATTENTION:** NO REPRESENTATION OR RECOMMENDATION IS MADE BY ANY BROKER AS TO THE LEGAL SUFFICIENCY, LEGAL EFFECT, OR TAX CONSEQUENCES OF THIS LEASE OR THE TRANSACTION TO WHICH IT RELATES. THE PARTIES ARE URGED TO:

1. SEEK ADVICE OF COUNSEL AS TO THE LEGAL AND TAX CONSEQUENCES OF THIS LEASE.
2. RETAIN APPROPRIATE CONSULTANTS TO REVIEW AND INVESTIGATE THE CONDITION OF THE PREMISES. SAID INVESTIGATION SHOULD INCLUDE BUT NOT BE LIMITED TO: THE POSSIBLE PRESENCE OF HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES, THE ZONING OF THE PREMISES, THE STRUCTURAL INTEGRITY, THE CONDITION OF THE ROOF AND OPERATING SYSTEMS, AND THE SUITABILITY OF THE PREMISES FOR LESSEE'S INTENDED USE.

**WARNING:** IF THE PREMISES IS LOCATED IN A STATE OTHER THAN CALIFORNIA, CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF THE LEASE MAY NEED TO BE REVISED TO COMPLY WITH THE LAWS OF THE STATE IN WHICH THE PREMISES IS LOCATED.

The parties hereto have executed this Lease at the place and on the dates specified above their respective signatures.

Executed at 2409 W Main St Littleton Co  
on: 11/26/18

Executed at: 2409 W Main St Littleton Co  
on: 11/26/18

**For LESSOR**

Lessor:

KATFISH LLC

By:

KHALED H. MURIB

Name Printed:

VICE PRESIDENT

Telephone:

303 903 9132

Facsimile:

Email address: KALMURIB@GMAIL.COM

Address: 7600 LANDMARK WAY #504

GREENWOOD VILLAGE CO

80111

**By LESSEE:**

Lessee:

JACKASS HILL BREWERY

By:

Patrick Somers

By:

Name Printed: PATRICK Somers

Title:

owner

By:

Name Printed:

Title:

Telephone: 303-589-9177

Facsimile:

Email Address:

SOMERSMKT@MSN.COM

Address:

2409 W. Main St

Littleton, CO 80120

COUNTY OF Arapahoe } ss.  
STATE OF COLORADO

Subscribed and sworn to me

on 29<sup>th</sup> day of January 20 18

by Khaled H Murib

Lori Shelly

Notary Public

My Commission Expires 8/17/18

COUNTY OF Arapahoe } ss.  
STATE OF COLORADO

Subscribed and sworn to me

on 29<sup>th</sup> day of January 20 18

by Patrick Somers

Lori Shelly

Notary Public

My Commission Expires 8/17/18

LORI SHELLEY  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
STATE OF COLORADO  
NOTARY ID 19944013300  
MY COMMISSION EXPIRES 08/17/2018

LORI SHELLEY  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
STATE OF COLORADO  
NOTARY ID 19944013300  
MY COMMISSION EXPIRES 08/17/2018

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ORIGINAL

# GUARANTY OF LEASE

WHEREAS KHALED H MURIB DBA KATELISH LLC hereinafter referred to as "Lessor"  
and PATRICK SOMERS DBA JACKASS HILL BREWERY hereinafter referred to as "Lessee",  
are about to execute a Lease dated \_\_\_\_\_ concerning the premises  
commonly known as 2409 W MAIN ST LITTLETON CO 80120 where Lessor will lease the premises to Lessee and  
WHEREAS \_\_\_\_\_

hereinafter referred to as "Guarantors", have a financial interest in Lessee and

WHEREAS, Lessor would not execute the Lease if Guarantors did not execute and deliver to Lessor this Guarantee of Lease

NOW THEREFORE and in consideration of the execution of the foregoing Lease by Lessor and as a material inducement to Lessor to execute said Lease Guarantors hereby jointly, severally, unconditionally and irrevocably guarantee the prompt payment by Lessee of all rentals and all other sums payable by Lessee under said Lease and the faithful and prompt performance by lessee of each and every one of the terms, conditions and covenants of said Lease to be kept and performed by Lessee.

It is specifically agreed and understood that the terms of the foregoing Lease may be altered, affected, modified or changed by agreement between Lessor and Lessee, or by a course of conduct and said Lease may be assigned by Lessor or any assignee of Lessor without consent or notice to Guarantors and that this Guaranty shall thereupon and thereafter guarantee the performance of said Lease as so changed, modified, altered or assigned.

This Guaranty shall not be released, modified or affected by failure or delay on the part of Lessor to enforce any of the rights or remedies of the Lessor under said Lease whether pursuant to the terms thereof or a law or in equity.

No notice of default need be given to Guarantors, it being specifically agreed and understood that the guarantee of the undersigned is a continuing guarantee under which Lessor may proceed forthwith and immediately against Lessee or against Guarantors following any breach or default by Lessee or for the enforcement of any rights which Lessor may have as against Lessee pursuant to or under the terms of the within Lease or at law or in equity.

Lessor shall have the right to proceed against Guarantors hereunder following any breach or default by Lessee without first proceeding against Lessee and without previous notice to or demand upon either Lessee or Guarantors.

Guarantors hereby waive (a) notice of acceptance of the Guaranty (b) demand of payment, presentation and protest, (c) all right to assert or plead any statute of limitations as to or relating to this Guaranty and the Lease, (d) any right to require the Lessor to proceed against the Lessee or any other Guarantor or any other person or entity liable to Lessor, (e) any right to require Lessor to apply to any default and security deposit or other security it may hold under the Lease, (f) any right to require Lessor to proceed under any other remedy Lessor may have before proceeding against Guarantors, (g) any right of subrogation.

Guarantors do hereby subrogate all existing or future indebtedness of Lessee to Guarantors to the obligations owed to Lessor under the Lease and this Guaranty

Any married woman who signs this Guaranty expressly agrees that recourse may be had against her separate property for all of her obligations hereunder.

The obligations of Lessee under the Lease to execute and deliver stoppage statements and financial statements, as therein provided, shall be deemed to also require the Guarantors hereunder to do and provide the same relative to Guarantors.

The term "Lessor" whenever hereinabove used, refers to and means the Lessor in the foregoing identified Lease specifically named and also any assignee of said Lessor, whether by outright assignment or by assignment for security, and also any successor to the interest of said Lessor or of any assignee in such Lease or any part thereof whether by assignment or otherwise. So long as the Lessor's interest in or to the leased premises or the rents issues and profits there from, or in, to or under said Lease are subject to any mortgage or deed of trust or assignment for security, no acquisition by Guarantors of the Lessor's interest in the leased premises or under said Lease shall affect the continuing obligation of Guarantors under this Guaranty which shall nevertheless continue in full force and effect for the benefit of the mortgagee, beneficiary, trustee or assignee under such mortgage, deed of trust or assignment of any purchase at sale by judicial foreclosure or under private power of sale, and of the successors and assigns of any such mortgagee, beneficiary, trustee, assignee or purchaser.

The term "Lessee" whenever hereinabove used refers to and means the Lessee in the foregoing Lease specifically named and also any assignee or sublessee of said Lease and also any successor to the interests of said Lessee, assignee, or sublessee of such Lease or any part thereof, whether by assignment, sublease or otherwise.

In the event any action be brought by said Lessor against Guarantors hereunder to enforce this obligation of Guarantors hereunder, the unsuccessful party in such action shall pay to the prevailing party therein a reasonable attorney's fee which shall be fixed by the court.

If this form has been filled in it has been prepared for submission to your attorney for his approval. No representation or recommendation is made by the agent of Lessor or any real estate broker or its agents or employees as to the legal sufficiency, legal effect or tax consequences of this form or the transaction relating thereto.

Executed at: 2409 W MAIN ST LITTLETON  
On: 1-26-2018  
Address: 2409 W MAIN ST  
LITTLETON, CO 80120 } COUNTY OF Chaparral  
} ss. COLORADO

GUARANTORS

Patrick Somers

PATRICK SOMERS

JACKASS HILL Brewery

Subscribed and sworn to me

26th of January, 2018

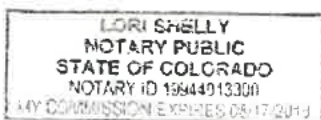
Patrick Somers

Lori Shelly

1/27/18

Initials PS

JM





## INDIVIDUAL HISTORY RECORD

To be completed by the following persons, as applicable: sole proprietors; general partners regardless of percentage ownership, and limited partners owning 10% or more of the partnership; all principal officers of a corporation, all directors of a corporation, and any stockholder of a corporation owning 10% or more of the outstanding stock; managing members or officers of a limited liability company, and members owning 10% or more of the company; and any intended registered manager of Hotel and Restaurant or Tavern class of retail license.

**NOTICE:** This individual history record requires information that is necessary for the licensing investigation or inquiry. **All** questions must be answered in their entirety or the license application may be delayed or denied. If a question is not applicable, please indicate so by "N/A". **Any deliberate misrepresentation or material omission may jeopardize the license application.**

**1. Name of Business**

Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC

**2. Your Full Name (last, first, middle)**

Bennett, Jeffrey R

**3. List any other names you have used.**

**4. Mailing address (if different from residence)**

**5. List current residence address. Include any previous addresses within the last five years (attach separate sheet if necessary).**

STREET AND NUMBER		CITY, STATE, ZIP	FROM	TO
Current				
2110 Field St		Lakewood, O 80215	11/2006	present
Previous				

**6. List all employment within the last five years. Include any self employment. (Attach separate sheet if necessary)**

NAME OF EMPLOYER OR BUSINESS	ADDRESS (STREET, NUMBER, CITY, STATE, ZIP)	POSITION HELD	FROM	TO
Self	2110 Field St, Lakewood, CO 80215	IT Consulting	1995	present

**7. List the name(s) of relatives working in or holding a financial interest in the Colorado alcohol beverage industry.**

NAME OF RELATIVE	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU	POSITION HELD	NAME OF LICENSEE

**8. Have you ever applied for, held, or had an interest in a Colorado Liquor or Beer License, or loaned money, furniture, fixtures, equipment or inventory to any licensee? If yes, answer in detail.**

☐ Yes ☒ No

**9. Have you ever received a violation notice, suspension, or revocation for a liquor law violation, or have you applied for or been denied a liquor or beer license anywhere in the United States? If yes, explain in detail.**

☐ Yes ☒ No

10. Have you ever been convicted of a crime or received a suspended sentence, deferred sentence, or forfeited bail for any offense in criminal or military court or do you have any charges pending? (If yes, explain in detail.)

☐ Yes ☒ No

11. Are you currently under probation (supervised or unsupervised), parole, or completing the requirements of a deferred sentence? (If yes, explain in detail.)

☐ Yes ☒ No

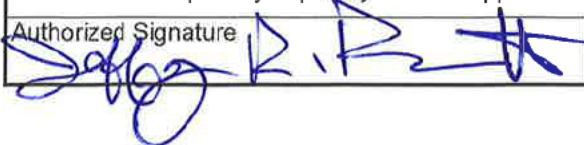
12. Have you ever had any professional license suspended, revoked, or denied? (If yes, explain in detail.)

☐ Yes ☒ No

### Oath of Applicant

I declare under penalty of perjury that this application and all attachments are true, correct, and complete to the best of my knowledge.

Authorized Signature



Title

Managing Member

Date

4-26-18

## INDIVIDUAL HISTORY RECORD

To be completed by the following persons, as applicable: sole proprietors; general partners regardless of percentage ownership, and limited partners owning 10% or more of the partnership; all principal officers of a corporation, all directors of a corporation, and any stockholder of a corporation owning 10% or more of the outstanding stock; managing members or officers of a limited liability company, and members owning 10% or more of the company; and any intended registered manager of Hotel and Restaurant or Tavern class of retail license.

**NOTICE:** This individual history record requires information that is necessary for the licensing investigation or inquiry. **All** questions must be answered in their entirety or the license application may be delayed or denied. If a question is not applicable, please indicate so by "N/A". **Any deliberate misrepresentation or material omission may jeopardize the license application.**

**1. Name of Business**

Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC

**2. Your Full Name (last, first, middle)**

Thenell, Roseanne D.

**3. List any other names you have used.**

**4. Mailing address (if different from residence)**

Pensco Trust Co fbo Roseanne D. Thenell, PO Box 173859, Denver, CO 80217

**5. List current residence address. Include any previous addresses within the last five years (attach separate sheet if necessary).**

STREET AND NUMBER	CITY, STATE, ZIP	FROM	TO
Current 1331 W Caley Ave	Littleton, CO 80120	2001	present
Previous			

**6. List all employment within the last five years. Include any self employment. (Attach separate sheet if necessary)**

NAME OF EMPLOYER OR BUSINESS	ADDRESS (STREET, NUMBER, CITY, STATE, ZIP)	POSITION HELD	FROM	TO
Homemaker	1331 W Caley Ave	Homemaker	2000	present

**7. List the name(s) of relatives working in or holding a financial interest in the Colorado alcohol beverage industry.**

NAME OF RELATIVE	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU	POSITION HELD	NAME OF LICENSEE

**8. Have you ever applied for, held, or had an interest in a Colorado Liquor or Beer License, or loaned money, furniture, fixtures, equipment or inventory to any licensee? If yes, answer in detail.**

☐ Yes ☒ No

**9. Have you ever received a violation notice, suspension, or revocation for a liquor law violation, or have you applied for or been denied a liquor or beer license anywhere in the United States? If yes, explain in detail.**

☐ Yes ☒ No

10. Have you ever been convicted of a crime or received a suspended sentence, deferred sentence, or forfeited bail for any offense in criminal or military court or do you have any charges pending? (If yes, explain in detail.)

☐ Yes ☒ No

11. Are you currently under probation (supervised or unsupervised), parole, or completing the requirements of a deferred sentence? (If yes, explain in detail.)

☐ Yes ☒ No

12. Have you ever had any professional license suspended, revoked, or denied? (If yes, explain in detail.)

☐ Yes ☒ No

### Oath of Applicant

I declare under penalty of perjury that this application and all attachments are true, correct, and complete to the best of my knowledge.

Authorized Signature

*Ross T. Hall*

Title

Member

Date

2-21-18

## INDIVIDUAL HISTORY RECORD

To be completed by the following persons, as applicable: sole proprietors; general partners regardless of percentage ownership, and limited partners owning 10% or more of the partnership; all principal officers of a corporation, all directors of a corporation, and any stockholder of a corporation owning 10% or more of the outstanding stock; managing members or officers of a limited liability company, and members owning 10% or more of the company; and any intended registered manager of Hotel and Restaurant or Tavern class of retail license.

**NOTICE:** This individual history record requires information that is necessary for the licensing investigation or inquiry. All questions must be answered in their entirety or the license application may be delayed or denied. If a question is not applicable, please indicate so by "N/A". Any deliberate misrepresentation or material omission may jeopardize the license application.

1. Name of Business

Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC

2. Your Full Name (last, first, middle)

Somers, Patrick M

3. List any other names you have used.

4. Mailing address (if different from residence)

5. List current residence address. Include any previous addresses within the last five years (attach separate sheet if necessary).

STREET AND NUMBER	CITY, STATE, ZIP	FROM	TO
Current 7500 S Prince St	Littleton, CO 80120		
Previous			

6. List all employment within the last five years. Include any self employment. (Attach separate sheet if necessary)

NAME OF EMPLOYER OR BUSINESS	ADDRESS (STREET, NUMBER, CITY, STATE, ZIP)	POSITION HELD	FROM	TO
Outfitter Trading Co	400 E Mineral Ave, Littleton, CO 80122	President	10-1-03	present

7. List the name(s) of relatives working in or holding a financial interest in the Colorado alcohol beverage industry.

NAME OF RELATIVE	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU	POSITION HELD	NAME OF LICENSEE

8. Have you ever applied for, held, or had an interest in a Colorado Liquor or Beer License, or loaned money, furniture, fixtures, equipment or inventory to any licensee? If yes, answer in detail.

☐ Yes ☒ No

9. Have you ever received a violation notice, suspension, or revocation for a liquor law violation, or have you applied for or been denied a liquor or beer license anywhere in the United States? If yes, explain in detail.

☐ Yes ☒ No



10. Have you ever been convicted of a crime or received a suspended sentence, deferred sentence, or forfeited bail for any offense in criminal or military court or do you have any charges pending? (If yes, explain in detail.)

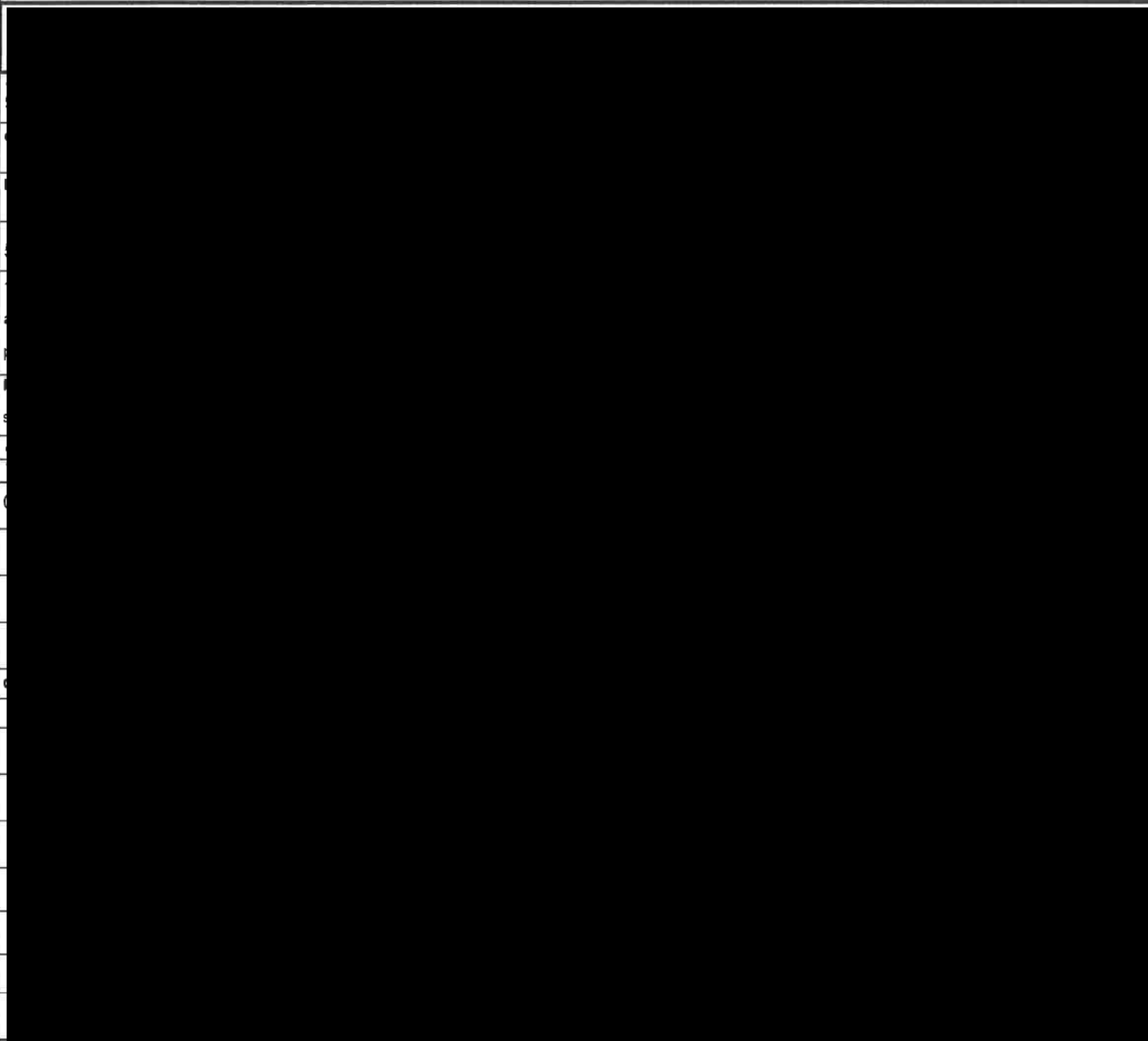
☐ Yes ☒ No

11. Are you currently under probation (supervised or unsupervised), parole, or completing the requirements of a deferred sentence? (If yes, explain in detail.)

☐ Yes ☒ No

12. Have you ever had any professional license suspended, revoked, or denied? (If yes, explain in detail.)

☐ Yes ☒ No



### Oath of Applicant

I declare under penalty of perjury that this application and all attachments are true, correct, and complete to the best of my knowledge.

Authorized Signature

*Fahd Serran*

Title

*member*

Date

*2-26-18*

## INDIVIDUAL HISTORY RECORD

To be completed by the following persons, as applicable: sole proprietors; general partners regardless of percentage ownership, and limited partners owning 10% or more of the partnership; all principal officers of a corporation, all directors of a corporation, and any stockholder of a corporation owning 10% or more of the outstanding stock; managing members or officers of a limited liability company, and members owning 10% or more of the company; and any intended registered manager of Hotel and Restaurant or Tavern class of retail license.

**NOTICE:** This individual history record requires information that is necessary for the licensing investigation or inquiry. All questions must be answered in their entirety or the license application may be delayed or denied. If a question is not applicable, please indicate so by "N/A". Any deliberate misrepresentation or material omission may jeopardize the license application.

1. Name of Business

Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC

2. Your Full Name (last, first, middle)

Miller, Kevin

3. List any other names you have used.

4. Mailing address (if different from residence)

13301 West 43rd Drive Unit 9, Golden, CO 80403

5. List current residence address. Include any previous addresses within the last five years (attach separate sheet if necessary).

STREET AND NUMBER	CITY, STATE, ZIP	FROM	TO
Current 13056 W Arlington Pl	Littleton, CO 80127	1996	present
Previous			

6. List all employment within the last five years. Include any self employment. (Attach separate sheet if necessary)

NAME OF EMPLOYER OR BUSINESS	ADDRESS (STREET, NUMBER, CITY, STATE, ZIP)	POSITION HELD	FROM	TO
K&M Mechanical, Inc.	13301 West 43rd Drive Unit 9, Golden, CO 804	President	1996	present

7. List the name(s) of relatives working in or holding a financial interest in the Colorado alcohol beverage industry.

NAME OF RELATIVE	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU	POSITION HELD	NAME OF LICENSEE

8. Have you ever applied for, held, or had an interest in a Colorado Liquor or Beer License, or loaned money, furniture, fixtures, equipment or inventory to any licensee? If yes, answer in detail.

☐ Yes ☒ No

9. Have you ever received a violation notice, suspension, or revocation for a liquor law violation, or have you applied for or been denied a liquor or beer license anywhere in the United States? If yes, explain in detail.

☐ Yes ☒ No

10. Have you ever been convicted of a crime or received a suspended sentence, deferred sentence, or forfeited bail for any offense in criminal or military court or do you have any charges pending? (If yes, explain in detail.)

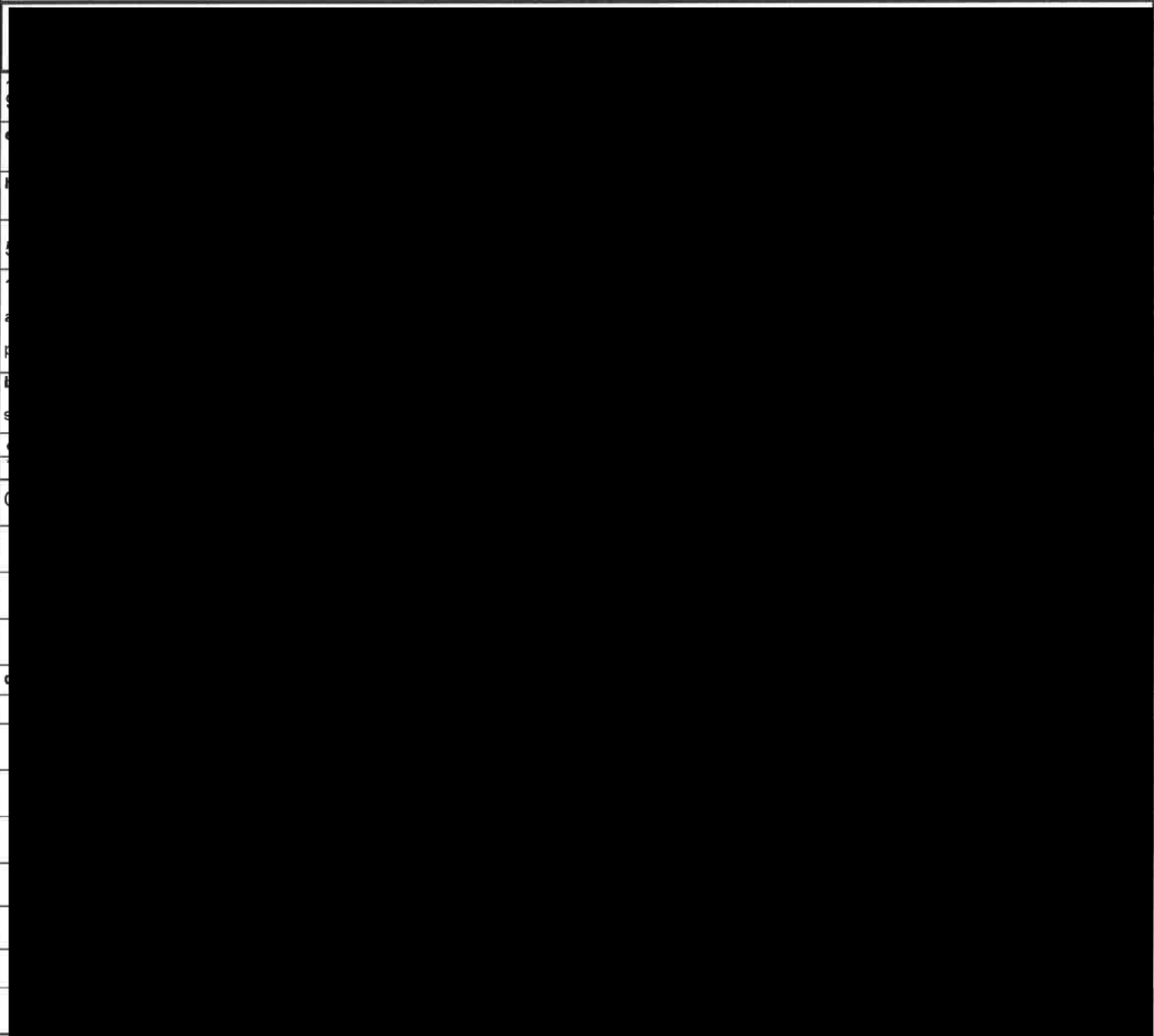
☐ Yes ☒ No

11. Are you currently under probation (supervised or unsupervised), parole, or completing the requirements of a deferred sentence? (if yes, explain in detail.)

☐ Yes ☒ No

12. Have you ever had any professional license suspended, revoked, or denied? (If yes, explain in detail.)

☐ Yes ☒ No



### Oath of Applicant

I declare under penalty of perjury that this application and all attachments are true, correct, and complete to the best of my knowledge.

Authorized Signature

*Kevin Miller*

Title  
Member

Date

2-22-18

Document must be filed electronically.  
 Paper documents are not accepted.  
 Fees & forms are subject to change.  
 For more information or to print copies  
 of filed documents, visit [www.sos.state.co.us](http://www.sos.state.co.us).

Document number: 20181092207  
 Amount Paid: \$50.00

ABOVE SPACE FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

### Articles of Organization

filed pursuant to § 7-80-203 and § 7-80-204 of the Colorado Revised Statutes (C.R.S.)

1. The domestic entity name of the limited liability company is

Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC

*(The name of a limited liability company must contain the term or abbreviation "limited liability company", "ltd. liability company", "limited liability co.", "ltd. liability co.", "limited", "LLC", "llc", or "ltd.". See §7-90-601, C.R.S.)*

*(Caution: The use of certain terms or abbreviations are restricted by law. Read instructions for more information.)*

2. The principal office address of the limited liability company's initial principal office is

Street address

2409 W Main St

*(Street number and name)*

Littleton

*(City)*

CO

*(State)*

80120

*(ZIP/Postal Code)*

United States

*(Country)*

*(Province – if applicable)*

Mailing address

*(leave blank if same as street address)*

*(Street number and name or Post Office Box information)*

*(City)*

*(State)*

*(ZIP/Postal Code)*

*(Province – if applicable)*

*(Country)*

3. The registered agent name and registered agent address of the limited liability company's initial registered agent are

Name

*(if an individual)*

*(Last)*

*(First)*

*(Middle)*

*(Suffix)*

or

*(if an entity)*

Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC

*(Caution: Do not provide both an individual and an entity name.)*

Street address

1715 Graham Ln

*(Street number and name)*

Littleton

*(City)*

CO

*(State)*

80120

*(ZIP Code)*

Mailing address

*(leave blank if same as street address)*

*(Street number and name or Post Office Box information)*



\_\_\_\_\_  
(City) CO (State) \_\_\_\_\_ (ZIP Code)

(The following statement is adopted by marking the box.)

☒ The person appointed as registered agent has consented to being so appointed.

4. The true name and mailing address of the person forming the limited liability company are

Name  
(if an individual)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Last) (First) (Middle) (Suffix)

or

(if an entity)

K&M Mechanical, Inc

(Caution: Do not provide both an individual and an entity name.)

Mailing address

13301 W 43RD DR UNIT 9

(Street number and name or Post Office Box information)

Golden

(City)

CO

(State)

80403

(ZIP/Postal Code)

United States

(Country)

(Province – if applicable)

(If the following statement applies, adopt the statement by marking the box and include an attachment.)

☒ The limited liability company has one or more additional persons forming the limited liability company and the name and mailing address of each such person are stated in an attachment.

5. The management of the limited liability company is vested in

(Mark the applicable box.)

☐ one or more managers.

or

☒ the members.

6. (The following statement is adopted by marking the box.)

☒ There is at least one member of the limited liability company.

7. (If the following statement applies, adopt the statement by marking the box and include an attachment.)

☒ This document contains additional information as provided by law.

8. (Caution: Leave blank if the document does not have a delayed effective date. Stating a delayed effective date has significant legal consequences. Read instructions before entering a date.)

(If the following statement applies, adopt the statement by entering a date and, if applicable, time using the required format.)

The delayed effective date and, if applicable, time of this document is/are \_\_\_\_\_  
(mm/dd/yyyy hour:minute am/pm)

Notice:

Causing this document to be delivered to the Secretary of State for filing shall constitute the affirmation or acknowledgment of each individual causing such delivery, under penalties of perjury, that the document is the individual's act and deed, or that the individual in good faith believes the document is the act and deed of the person on whose behalf the individual is causing the document to be delivered for filing, taken in conformity with the requirements of part 3 of article 90 of title 7, C.R.S., the constituent documents, and the organic statutes, and that the individual in good faith believes the facts stated in the document are true and the document complies with the requirements of that Part, the constituent documents, and the organic statutes.

This perjury notice applies to each individual who causes this document to be delivered to the Secretary of State, whether or not such individual is named in the document as one who has caused it to be delivered.

9. The true name and mailing address of the individual causing the document to be delivered for filing are

Hercher	Robert	J	
(Last)	(First)	(Middle)	(Suffix)
PO Box 1125			
(Street number and name or Post Office Box information)			
<hr/>			
Littleton	CO	80160	
(City)	(State)	(ZIP/Postal Code)	
United States			
(Country)			

(If the following statement applies, adopt the statement by marking the box and include an attachment.)

- ☐ This document contains the true name and mailing address of one or more additional individuals causing the document to be delivered for filing.

**Disclaimer:**

This form/cover sheet, and any related instructions, are not intended to provide legal, business or tax advice, and are furnished without representation or warranty. While this form/cover sheet is believed to satisfy minimum legal requirements as of its revision date, compliance with applicable law, as the same may be amended from time to time, remains the responsibility of the user of this form/cover sheet. Questions should be addressed to the user's legal, business or tax advisor(s).

## **ADDITIONAL MEMBERS**

The limited liability company has additional persons forming the limited liability company and the name and mailing address of each such person is stated in this attachment.

Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC  
LLC Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: Patrick M. Somers  
Address 1: 7500 S Prince St.  
Address 2: \_\_\_\_\_  
City: Littleton  
State: CO  
Zip: 80120  
Country: USA

Name: Pensco Trust fbo Roseanne D. Then  
Address 1: P.O. Box 173859  
Address 2: \_\_\_\_\_  
City: Denver  
State: CO  
Zip: 80217-3859  
Country: USA

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address 1: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address 2: \_\_\_\_\_  
City: \_\_\_\_\_  
State: \_\_\_\_\_  
Zip: \_\_\_\_\_  
Country: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: Jeffrey R. Bennett  
Address 1: 2110 Field St.  
Address 2: \_\_\_\_\_  
City: Lakewood  
State: CO  
Zip: 80215  
Country: USA

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address 1: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address 2: \_\_\_\_\_  
City: \_\_\_\_\_  
State: \_\_\_\_\_  
Zip: \_\_\_\_\_  
Country: \_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address 1: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address 2: \_\_\_\_\_  
City: \_\_\_\_\_  
State: \_\_\_\_\_  
Zip: \_\_\_\_\_  
Country: \_\_\_\_\_



OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE  
OF THE STATE OF COLORADO

**CERTIFICATE OF FACT OF GOOD STANDING**

I, Wayne W. Williams, as the Secretary of State of the State of Colorado, hereby certify that, according to the records of this office,

Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC

is a

Limited Liability Company

formed or registered on 01/30/2018 under the law of Colorado, has complied with all applicable requirements of this office, and is in good standing with this office. This entity has been assigned entity identification number 20181092207 .

This certificate reflects facts established or disclosed by documents delivered to this office on paper through 02/12/2018 that have been posted, and by documents delivered to this office electronically through 02/14/2018 @ 08:29:17 .

I have affixed hereto the Great Seal of the State of Colorado and duly generated, executed, and issued this official certificate at Denver, Colorado on 02/14/2018 @ 08:29:17 in accordance with applicable law. This certificate is assigned Confirmation Number 10720305 .



Secretary of State of the State of Colorado

\*\*\*\*\*End of Certificate\*\*\*\*\*

Notice: A certificate issued electronically from the Colorado Secretary of State's Web site is fully and immediately valid and effective. However, as an option, the issuance and validity of a certificate obtained electronically may be established by visiting the Validate a Certificate page of the Secretary of State's Web site, <http://www.sos.state.co.us/biz/CertificateSearchCriteria.do> entering the certificate's confirmation number displayed on the certificate, and following the instructions displayed. Confirming the issuance of a certificate is merely optional and is not necessary to the valid and effective issuance of a certificate. For more information, visit our Web site, <http://www.sos.state.co.us/> click "Businesses, trademarks, trade names" and select "Frequently Asked Questions."

## OPERATING AGREEMENT FOR JACKASS HILL BREWERY, LLC

### **I. PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS**

(1) *Effective Date:* This operating agreement of **Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC** effective **February 13, 2018**, is adopted by the members whose signatures appear at the end of this agreement (the "Agreement").

(2) *Formation:* This limited liability company (LLC) was formed by filing Articles of Organization, a Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document with the LLC filing office of the state of **Colorado** on **January 30, 2018**. A copy of this organizational document has been placed in the LLC's records book.

(3) *Name:* The formal name of this LLC is as stated above. However, this LLC may do business under a different name by complying with the state's fictitious or assumed business name statutes and procedures.

(4) *Registered Office and Agent:* The registered office of this LLC and the registered agent at this address are as follows:

**Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC**  
**2409 W. Main St**  
**Littleton, CO 80120**

Registered Agent  
Robert J. Hercher  
1715 Graham Ln  
Littleton, CO

The registered office and agent may be changed from time to time as the members may see fit, by filing a change of registered agent or office form with the state LLC filing office. It will not be necessary to amend this provision of the operating agreement if and when such a change is made.

(5) *Business Purposes:* The specific business purposes and activities contemplated by the founders of this LLC at the time of initial signing of this agreement consist of the following:

**Brewpub and all other lawful activities in the State of Colorado.**

It is understood that the foregoing statement of purposes shall not serve as a limitation on the powers or abilities of this LLC, which shall be permitted to engage in any and all lawful business activities. If this LLC intends to engage in business activities outside the state of its formation that require the qualification of the LLC in other states, it shall obtain such qualification before engaging in such out-of-state activities.

(6) *Duration of LLC:* The duration of this LLC shall be **perpetual**. Further, this LLC shall terminate when a proposal to dissolve the LLC is adopted by the membership of this LLC or when this LLC is otherwise terminated in accordance with law.

### **II. MEMBERSHIP PROVISIONS**

(1) *Non-liability of Members:* No member of this LLC shall be personally liable for the expenses, debts, obligations or liabilities of the LLC, or for claims made against it.

(2) *Reimbursement for Organizational Costs:* Members shall be reimbursed by the LLC for organizational expenses paid by the members. The LLC shall be authorized to elect to deduct organizational expenses and start-up expenditures ratably over a period of time as permitted by the Internal Revenue Code and as may be advised by the LLC's tax advisor.

(3) *Management:* This LLC shall be managed exclusively by all of its members

(4) *Members' Percentage Interests:* A member's percentage interest in this LLC shall be computed as a fraction, the numerator of which is the total of a member's capital account and the denominator of which is the total of all capital accounts of all members. This fraction shall be expressed in this agreement as a percentage, which shall be called each member's "percentage interest" in this LLC.

(5) *Membership Voting:* Except as otherwise may be required by the Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, other provisions of this operating agreement, or under the laws of this state, each member shall vote on any matter submitted to the membership for approval in proportion to the member's percentage interest in this LLC. Further, unless defined otherwise for a particular provision of this operating agreement, the phrase "majority of members" means the vote of members whose combined votes equal more than 50% of the votes of all members in this LLC.

(6) *Compensation:* Members shall not be paid as members of the LLC for performing any duties associated with such membership, including management of the LLC. Members may be paid, however, for any services rendered in any other capacity for the LLC, whether as officers, employees, independent contractors or otherwise.

(7) *Members' Meetings:* The LLC shall not provide for regular members' meetings. However, any member may call a meeting by communicating his or her wish to schedule a meeting to all other members. Such notification may be in person or in writing, or by telephone, facsimile machine, or other form of electronic communication reasonably expected to be received by a member, and the other members shall then agree, either personally, in writing, or by telephone, facsimile machine or other form of electronic communication to the member calling the meeting, to meet at a mutually acceptable time and place. Notice of the business to be transacted at the meeting need not be given to members by the member calling the meeting, and any business may be discussed and conducted at the meeting. If all members cannot attend a meeting, it shall be postponed to a date and time when all members can attend, unless all members who do not attend have agreed in writing to the holding of the meeting without them. If a meeting is postponed, and the postponed meeting cannot be held either because all members do not attend the postponed meeting or the non-attending members have not signed a written consent to allow the postponed meeting to be held without them, a second postponed meeting may be held at a date and time announced at the first postponed meeting. The date and time of the second postponed meeting shall also be communicated to any members not attending the first postponed meeting. The second postponed meeting may be held without the attendance of all members as long as a majority of the percentage interests of the membership of this LLC is in attendance at the second postponed meeting. Written notice of the decisions or approvals made at this second postponed meeting shall be mailed or delivered to each non-attending member promptly after the holding of the second postponed meeting. Written minutes of the discussions and proposals presented at a members' meeting, and the votes taken and matters approved at such meeting, shall be taken by one of the members or a person designated at the meeting. A copy of the minutes of the meeting shall be placed in the LLC's records book after the meeting.

(8) *Membership Certificates:* This LLC shall be authorized to obtain and issue certificates representing or certifying membership interests in this LLC. Each certificate shall show the name of the LLC, the name of the member, and state that the person named is a member of the LLC and is entitled to all the rights granted members of the LLC under the Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, this operating agreement and provisions of law. Each membership certificate shall be consecutively numbered and signed by one or more officers of this LLC. The certificates shall include any additional information considered appropriate for inclusion by the members on membership certificates. In addition to the above information, all membership certificates shall bear a prominent legend on their face or reverse side stating, summarizing or referring to any transfer restrictions that apply to memberships in this LLC under the Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document and/or this operating agreement, and the address where a member may obtain a copy of these restrictions upon request from this LLC. The records book of this LLC shall contain a list of the names and addresses of all persons to whom certificates have been issued, show the date of issuance of each certificate, and record the date of all cancellations or transfers of membership certificates.

(9) *Other Business by Members:* Each member shall agree not to own an interest in, manage or work for another business, enterprise or endeavor, if such ownership or activities would compete with this LLC's business goals, mission, profitability or productivity, or would diminish or impair the member's ability to provide maximum effort and performance in managing the business of this LLC.

### **III. TAX AND FINANCIAL PROVISIONS**



(1) *Tax Classification of LLC:* The members of this LLC intend that this LLC be initially classified as a **partnership** for federal and, if applicable, state income tax purposes. It is understood that all members may agree to change the tax treatment of this LLC by signing, or authorizing the signature of, IRS Form 8832, Entity Classification Election, and filing it with the IRS and, if applicable, the state tax department within the prescribed time limits.

(2) *Tax Year and Accounting Method:* The tax year of this LLC shall be **the calendar year**. The LLC shall use the **cash** method of accounting. Both the tax year and the accounting period of the LLC may be changed with the consent of all members if the LLC qualifies for such change, and may be effected by the filing of appropriate forms with the IRS and state tax authorities.

(3) *Tax Matters Partner:* If this LLC is required under Internal Revenue Code provisions or regulations, it shall designate from among its members a "tax matters partner" in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 6231 (a) (7) and corresponding regulations, who will fulfill this role by being the spokesperson for the LLC in dealings with the IRS as required under the Internal Revenue Code and Regulations, and who will report to the members on the progress and outcome of these dealings.

(4) *Annual Income Tax Returns and Reports:* Within 60 days after the end of each tax year of the LLC, a copy of the LLC's state and federal income tax returns for the preceding tax year shall be mailed or otherwise provided to each member of the LLC, together with any additional information and forms necessary for each member to complete his or her individual state and federal income tax returns. If this LLC is classified as a partnership for income tax purposes, this additional information shall include a federal (and, if applicable, state) Form K-1 (Form 1065 - Partner's Share of Income, Credits, Deductions) or equivalent income tax reporting form. This additional information shall also include a financial report, which shall include a balance sheet and profit and loss statement for the prior tax year of the LLC.

(5) *Bank Accounts:* The LLC shall designate one or more banks or other institutions for the deposit of the funds of the LLC, and shall establish savings, checking, investment and other such accounts as are reasonable and necessary for its business and investments. **Jeffrey R. Bennett and Mark Dreiling** are designated with the consent of all members to deposit and withdraw funds of the LLC, and to direct the investment of funds from, into and among such accounts. The funds of the LLC, however and wherever deposited or invested, shall not be commingled with the personal funds of any members of the LLC.

(6) *Title to Assets:* All personal and real property of this LLC shall be held in the name of the LLC, not in the names of individual members.

#### **IV. CAPITAL PROVISIONS**

(1) *Capital Contributions by Members:* Members shall make the following contributions of cash, property or services as shown next to each member's name below. Unless otherwise noted, cash and property described below shall be paid or delivered to the LLC on or by **(date TBD)**. The fair market values of items of property or services as agreed between the LLC and the contributing member are also shown below. The percentage interest in the LLC that each member shall receive in return for his or her capital contribution is also indicated for each member.

<u>NAME &amp; ADDRESS</u>	<u>CONTRIBUTION</u>	<u>% INTEREST IN LLC</u>
(1) <b>K&amp; Mechanical, Inc</b> <b>Kevin Miller, President</b> <b>13301 W 43<sup>rd</sup> Dr Unit 9</b> <b>Golden, CO 80403</b>	\$ _____	40
(2) <b>Patrick M. Somers</b> <b>7500 S Prince St</b> <b>Littleton, CO 80120</b>	\$ _____	20

**(3) Jeffrey R. Bennett**  
**2110 Field St**  
**Lakewood, CO 80215**

\$ \_\_\_\_\_

**20**

**(4) Pensco Trust fbo Roseanne D. Thenell**

\$ \_\_\_\_\_

**20**

**Roseanne D. Thenell**  
**1331 W Caley Ave**  
**Littleton, CO 80120**

*(2) Additional Contributions by Members:* The members may agree, from time to time by unanimous vote, to require the payment of additional capital contributions by the members, on or by a mutually agreeable date.

*(3) Failure to Make Contributions:* If a member fails to make a required capital contribution within the time agreed for a member's contribution, the remaining members may, by unanimous vote, agree to reschedule the time for payment of the capital contribution by the late-paying member, setting any additional repayment terms, such as a late payment penalty, rate of interest to be applied to the unpaid balance, or other monetary amount to be paid by the delinquent member, as the remaining members decide. Alternatively, the remaining members may, by unanimous vote, agree to cancel the membership of the delinquent member, provided any prior partial payments of capital made by the delinquent member are refunded promptly by the LLC to the member after the decision is made to terminate the membership of the delinquent member.

*(4) No Interest on Capital Contributions:* No interest shall be paid on funds or property contributed as capital to this LLC, or on funds reflected in the capital accounts of the members.

*(5) Capital Account Bookkeeping:* A capital account shall be set up and maintained on the books of the LLC for each member. It shall reflect each member's capital contribution to the LLC, increased by each member's share of profits in the LLC, decreased by each member's share of losses and expenses of the LLC, and adjusted as required in accordance with applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and corresponding income tax regulations.

*(6) Consent to Capital Contribution Withdrawals and Distributions:* Members shall not be allowed to withdraw any part of their capital contributions or to receive distributions, whether in property or cash, except as otherwise allowed by this agreement and, in any case, only if such withdrawal is made with the written consent of all members.

*(7) Allocations of Profits and Losses:* No member shall be given priority or preference with respect to other members in obtaining a return of capital contributions, distributions or allocations of the income, gains, losses, deductions, credits or other items of the LLC. The profits and losses of the LLC, and all items of its income, gain, loss, deduction and credit shall be allocated to members according to each member's percentage interest in this LLC.

*(8) Allocation and Distribution of Cash to Members:* Cash from LLC business operations, as well as cash from a sale or other disposition of LLC capital assets, may be distributed from time to time to members in accordance with each member's percentage interest in the LLC, as may be decided by **all** of the members.

*(9) Allocation of Noncash Distributions:* If proceeds consist of property other than cash, the members shall decide the value of the property and allocate such value among the members in accordance with each member's percentage interest in the LLC. If such noncash proceeds are later reduced to cash, such cash may be distributed among the members as otherwise provided in this agreement.

*(10) Allocation and Distribution of Liquidation Proceeds:* Regardless of any other provision in this agreement, if there is a distribution in liquidation of this LLC, or when any member's interest is liquidated, all items of income and loss shall be allocated to the members' capital accounts, and all appropriate credits and deductions shall then be made to these capital accounts before any final distribution is made. A final distribution shall be made to members only to the extent of, and in proportion to, any positive balance in each member's capital account.

## V. MEMBERSHIP WITHDRAWAL AND TRANSFER PROVISIONS

(1) *Withdrawal of Members:* A member may withdraw from this LLC by giving written notice to all other members at least **60** days before the date the withdrawal is to be effective.

(2) *Restrictions on the Transfer of Membership:* A member shall not transfer his or her membership in the LLC unless all non-transferring members in the LLC first agree to approve the admission of the transferee into this LLC. Further, no member may encumber a part or all of his or her membership in the LLC by mortgage, pledge, granting of a security interest, lien or otherwise, unless the encumbrance has first been approved in writing by all other members of the LLC. Notwithstanding the above provision, any member shall be allowed to assign an economic interest in his or her membership to another person without the approval of the other members. Such an assignment shall not include a transfer of the member's voting or management rights in this LLC, and the assignee shall not become a member of the LLC.

## VI. DISSOLUTION PROVISIONS

(1) *Events That Trigger Dissolution of the LLC:* The following events shall trigger dissolution of the LLC, except as provided:

- (a) the death, permanent incapacity, bankruptcy, retirement, resignation or expulsion of a member, except that within **60 days** of the happening of any of these events, all remaining members of the LLC may vote to continue the legal existence of the LLC, in which case the LLC shall not dissolve;
- (b) the expiration of the term of existence of the LLC if such term is specified in the Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, or this operating agreement;
- (c) the written agreement of all members to dissolve the LLC;
- (d) entry of a decree of dissolution of the LLC under state law.

## VII. GENERAL PROVISIONS

(1) *Officers:* The LLC may designate one or more officers, such as a President, Vice President, Secretary and Treasurer. Persons who fill these positions need not be members of the LLC. Such positions may be compensated or non-compensated according to the nature and extent of the services rendered for the LLC as a part of the duties of each office. Ministerial services only as a part of any officer position will normally not be compensated, such as the performance of officer duties specified in this agreement, but any officer may be reimbursed by the LLC for out-of-pocket expenses paid by the officer in carrying out the duties of his or her office.

(2) *Records:* The LLC shall keep at its principal business address a copy of all proceedings of membership meetings, as well as books of account of the LLC's financial transactions. A list of the names and addresses of the current membership of the LLC also shall be maintained at this address, with notations on any transfers of members' interests to nonmembers or persons being admitted into membership in the LLC.

Copies of the LLC's Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, a signed copy of this operating agreement, and the LLC's tax returns for the preceding three tax years shall be kept at the principal business address of the LLC. A statement also shall be kept at this address containing any of the following information that is applicable to this LLC:

- the amount of cash or a description and value of property contributed or agreed to be contributed as capital to the LLC by each member;
- a schedule showing when any additional capital contributions are to be made by members to this LLC;
- a statement or schedule, if appropriate, showing the rights of members to receive distributions representing a return of part or all of members' capital contributions; and
- a description of, or date when, the legal existence of the LLC will terminate under provisions in the LLC's Articles of Organization, Certificate of Formation or a similar organizational document, or this operating agreement.



If one or more of the above items is included or listed in this operating agreement, it will be sufficient to keep a copy of this agreement at the principal business address of the LLC without having to prepare and keep a separate record of such item or items at this address. Any member may inspect any and all records maintained by the LLC upon reasonable notice to the LLC. Copying of the LLC's records by members is allowed, but copying costs shall be paid for by the requesting member.

(3) *All Necessary Acts:* The members and officers of this LLC are authorized to perform all acts necessary to perfect the organization of this LLC and to carry out its business operations expeditiously and efficiently. The Secretary of the LLC, or other officers, or all members of the LLC, may certify to other businesses, financial institutions and individuals as to the authority of one or more members or officers of this LLC to transact specific items of business on behalf of the LLC.

(4) *Indemnification:* The LLC shall indemnify the Member and those authorized officers, agents, and employees of the LLC identified in writing by the Member as entitled to being indemnified under this section for all costs, losses, liabilities and damages paid or accrued by the Member (as the Member or officer, agent, or employee) or any such office, agent, or employee in connection with the business of the LLC, except to the extent prohibited by the laws of the state that governs this Agreement. In addition, the LLC may advance costs of defense of any proceeding to the Member or any such officer, agent, or employee upon receipt by the LLC of an undertaking by or on behalf of such person to repay such amount if it shall ultimately be determined that the person is not entitled to be indemnified by the LLC.

(5) *Mediation and Arbitration of Disputes Among Members:* In any dispute over the provisions of this operating agreement and in other disputes among the members, if the members cannot resolve the dispute to their mutual satisfaction, the matter shall be submitted to mediation. The terms and procedure for mediation shall be arranged by the parties to the dispute. If good-faith mediation of a dispute proves impossible or if an agreed-upon mediation outcome cannot be obtained by the members who are parties to the dispute, the dispute may be submitted to arbitration in accordance with the rules of the American Arbitration Association. Any party may commence arbitration of the dispute by sending a written request for arbitration to all other parties to the dispute. The request shall state the nature of the dispute to be resolved by arbitration, and, if all parties to the dispute agree to arbitration, arbitration shall be commenced as soon as practical after such parties receive a copy of the written request. All parties shall initially share the cost of arbitration, but the prevailing party or parties may be awarded attorney fees, costs and other expenses of arbitration. All arbitration decisions shall be final, binding and conclusive on all the parties to arbitration, and legal judgment may be entered based upon such decision in accordance with applicable law in any court having jurisdiction to do so.

(6) *Governing Law:* This Agreement shall be governed by, and interpreted and enforced in accordance with, the substantive laws of the State in which the LLC was formed, without reference to the conflicts of law rules of that or any other jurisdiction.

(7) *Entire Agreement:* This operating agreement represents the entire agreement among the members of this LLC, and it shall not be amended, modified or replaced except by a written instrument executed by all the parties to this agreement who are current members of this LLC as well as any and all additional parties who became members of this LLC after the adoption of this agreement. This agreement replaces and supersedes all prior written and oral agreements among any and all members of this LLC.

(8) *Severability:* If any provision of this agreement is determined by a court or arbitrator to be invalid, unenforceable or otherwise ineffective, that provision shall be severed from the rest of this agreement, and the remaining provisions shall remain in effect and enforceable.

### VIII. SIGNATURES OF MEMBERS

*Execution of Agreement:* In witness whereof, the members of this LLC sign and adopt this agreement as the operating agreement of this LLC.

Date: 2-13-18

Signature: Kevin Miller

Printed Name: Kevin Miller, K&M Mechanical, Inc., Member

Date: 2-13-18

Signature: Patrick Somers

Printed Name: Patrick M. Somers, Member

Date: 2-13-18

Signature: Jeffrey R. Bennett

Printed Name: Jeffrey R. Bennett, Member

Date: 2-13-18

Signature: Roseanne D. Thenell

Printed Name: Roseanne D. Thenell, Pensco Trust fbo Roseanne D. Thenell, Member

# Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC

2409 W Main St  
Littleton, Colorado 80120


To: File, and  
Members' Financial Institutions  
From: Managing Members, Jackass Hill Brewery, LLC  
Date: Feb 12, 2018  
Re: Offering Memorandum


## Offering Memorandum

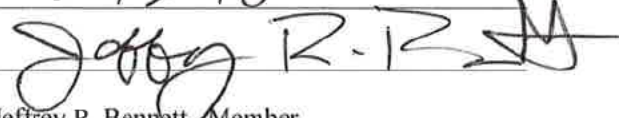
We, the undersigned, intend to build and operate a Brew Pub business with initial location in Downtown Littleton at 2409 W Main St, Littleton, CO 80120. We intend to capitalize this operation utilizing our own respective private sources of funds, combined with work effort from each managing member.

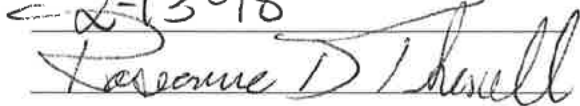
At start-up, there is no intent for equity to be offered beyond the four undersigned Managing Members.

The limited liability company is established in the State of Colorado and has a Federal Employer Identification Number of **82-4215992**, and Colorado Secretary of State Business Registration number **20181092207**.

Date: 2-13-18  
Signature:   
Printed Name: Kevin Miller, K&M Mechanical, Inc., Member

Date: 2-13-18  
Signature:   
Printed Name: Patrick M. Somers, Member

Date: 2-13-18  
Signature:   
Printed Name: Jeffrey R. Bennett, Member

Date: 2-13-18  
Signature:   
Printed Name: Roseanne D. Thenell, Pensco Trust fbo Roseanne D. Thenell, Member